

## ANNA UNIVERSITY CHENNAI CHENNAI - 600 025

## UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENTS

## **REGULATIONS 2012**

## CURRICULLA AND SYLLABI FOR I TO VIII SEMESTERS

# B.E. PRODUCTION ENGINEERING (FULL TIME)

Attested

DIRECTOR Centre For Academic Courses Anna University, Chennal-600 025.



Attested

DIRECTOR Centre Fer Academic Courses Anna University, Chennai-800 025.

### ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI 600 025

#### UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT

#### R - 2012

### **B.E.PRODUCTION ENGINEERING**

### I - VIII SEMESTERS CURRICULLA AND SYLLABI

#### SEMESTER I CODE NO. COURSE TITLE L т Ρ С THEORY Technical English - I HS 8151 3 1 0 4 Mathematics - I 3 MA 8151 1 0 4 **Engineering Physics** PH 8151 3 0 0 3 CY 8151 **Engineering Chemistry** 3 0 0 3 **Computing Techniques** GE 8151 3 0 0 3 GE 8152 **Engineering Graphics** 2 0 3 4 PRACTICAL PH 8161 **Physics Laboratory** 0 0 2 1 Chemistry Laboratory CY 8161 0 0 2 1 GE 8161 **Computer Practices Laboratory** 0 0 3 2 GE 8162 **Engineering Practices Laboratory** 0 0 3 2 TOTAL 17 2 13 27

#### SEMESTER II

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	Т	Ρ	С
THEORY					
HS 8251	Technical English II	3	1	0	4
MA 8251	Mathematics II	3	1	0	4
PH 8251	Materials Science	3	0	0	3
GE 8251	Engineering Mechanics	3	AH	0	-24

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ME 8251	Design Concepts in Engineering	3	0	0	3
PR 8251	Conventional Machining Processes	3	0	0	3
PRACTICAL					
PR 8263	Computer Aided Part Modeling Lab	0	0	3	2
PR 8264	Conventional Machining Processes Lab	0	0	3	2
	TOTAL	18	3	6	25

#### SEMESTER III

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	Т	Р	С
THEORY	A STRATEGY A				
MA 8353	Numerical Methods	3	1	0	4
AE 8304	Mechanics of Solids	3	0	0	3
AU 8351	Thermodynamics and Thermal Engineering	3	1	0	4
EI 8307	Electrical, Electronics and Control Systems	3	0	0	3
PR 8301	Foundry and Welding Technology	3	0	0	3
PR 8302	Metallurgy and Materials Testing	3	0	0	3
PRACTICAL					
El 8313	Electrical, Electronics and Control Lab	0	0	3	2
PR8311	Metallurgy and Materials Testing lab	0	0	3	2
	TOTAL	18	2	6	24

### SEMESTER IV

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	Т	Р	С
THEORY	ACRECT TUDANCU KWAWI	20			
GE 8351	Environmental Science and Engineering	3	0	0	3
AE 8451	Engineering Fluid Mechanics	3	0	0	3
PR 8401	Metal Cutting and CNC Machines	3	0	0	3
PR 8402	Metal Forming Processes	3	0	0	3
PR 8451	Kinematics and Dynamics of Machines	3	1	0	4
PR 8452	Machine Components Design	3	0	0	3

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PRACTICAL						
PR 8411	Metal Cutting and CNC Lab		0	0	3	2
PR 8412	Metal Forming, Foundry and Welding Lab		0	0	3	2
		TOTAL	18	1	6	23

#### SEMESTER V

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	Т	Р	С
THEORY					
PR 8501	Engineering Metrology	3	0	0	3
PR 8502	Fluid Power Drives and Controls	3	0	0	3
PR 8503	Jigs, Fixtures and Press Tools	3	0	0	3
PR 8551	Quantitative Techniques in Management	3	0	0	3
	Elective I	3	0	0	3
	Elective II	3	0	0	3
PRACTICAL					
AU 8513	Dynamics and CAD Lab	0	0	3	2
PR 8511	Fluid Power Lab	0	0	3	2
PR 8512	Metrology Lab	0	0	3	2
	TOTAL	18	0	9	24

# SEMESTER VI

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	Т	Ρ	С
THEORY					
PR8652	Production of Automotive Components	3	0	0	3
PR 8601	FEA and System Simulation	3	0	0	3
PR 8651	Quality Control and Reliability	3	0	0	3
	Elective III	3	0	0	3
	Elective IV	3	0	0	3
	Elective V	3	0	0	3

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PRACTICAL					
HS 8561	Employability Skills	0	0	2	1
PR 8611	Analysis and Simulation Lab	0	0	3	2
PR8612	Creativity and Innovative Project	0	0	3	2
	TOTAL	18	0	8	23

#### **SEMESTER VII**

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	Т	Р	С
THEORY					
PR 8701	Computer Integrated Production System	3	0	0	3
PR 8702	Manufacturing Management	3	0	0	3
PR 8703	Mechatronics for Automation	3	0	0	3
	Elective VI	3	0	0	3
	Elective VII	3	0	0	3
PRACTICAL				-	
PR 8711	Industrial Training	0	0	3	2
PR 8712	Management and Industrial Engineering Lab	0	0	3	2
PR 8713	Mechatronics and Robotics Lab	0	0	3	2
	TOTAL	15	0	9	21

# SEMESTER VIII

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	т	Р	С
THEORY					
	Elective VIII	3	0	0	3
	Elective IX	3	0	0	3
PRACTICAL					
PR 8811	Project Work	0	0	12	6
	TOTAL	6	0	12	12

# TOTAL NUMBER OF CREDITS = 179

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#### LIST OF ELECTIVES

CODE NO.	Course Title	L	Т	Ρ	С		
PR 8001	Advances in Operations Research	3	0	0	3		
PR 8002	Applied Probability and Statistics	3	0	0	3		
PR 8003	Computer Aided Product Design	3	0	0	3		
PR 8004	Design of Casting and Weldments	3	0	0	3		
PR 8005	Lean Manufacturing	3	0	0	3		
PR 8006	Machine Vision	3	0	0	3		
PR 8007	Maintenance Management	3	0	0	3		
PR 8008	Micro Electro Mechanical Systems and Nano Technology	3	0	0	3		
PR 8009	Micromachining and Fabrication	3	0	0	3		
PR 8011	Modern Manufacturing Processes	3	0	0	3		
PR 8012	Non Destructive Testing Methods	3	0	0	3		
PR 8013	Operations Planning and Cost Estimation	3	0	0	3		
PR 8014	Plant layout and Material Handling systems	3	0	0	3		
PR 8015	Precision Engineering and Manufacturing	3	0	0	3		
PR 8016	Processing of Polymers and Composites	3	0	0	3		
PR 8017	Purchasing and Materials Management	3	0	0	3		
PR 8018	Selection of Materials	3	0	0	3		
PR 8071	Electronic Materials and Processing	3	0	0	3		
PR 8072	Energy Management	3	0	0	3		
PR 8073	Engineering Economics and Financial Management	3	0	0	3		
PR 8074	Green Electronics Manufacturing	3	0	0	3		
PR 8075	Robotic Engineering	3	0	0	3		
PR 8076	Sensors and Control Systems in Manufacturing	3	0	0	3		
PR 8077	Surface Engineering	3	0	0	3		
GE 8751	Engineering Ethics and Human Values	3	0	0	3		
MG 8654	Total Quality Management	3	0	0	3		
ME 8081	Reliability Concepts in Engineering	3	0	0	3		
GE8072	Disaster Management	3	0	0	3		
GE8073	Human Rights	3	0	0	3		
PRACTICAL							
CODE NO.	Course Title	A	T) .	P-	C		
PR8010	Mini Project	0	0	6	3		

DIRECTOR Centre For Academic Courses Anna University, Chennal-600 025. HS 8151

#### TECHNICAL ENGLISH I

(For all branches of B.E / B.Tech programmes)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To enable all students of engineering and technology develop their basic communication skills in English.
- To give special emphasis to the development of speaking skills amongst the students of engineering and technology students.
- To ensure that students use the electronic media such as interne and supplement the learning materials used in the classroom.
- To inculcate the habit of reading for pleasure.

#### UNIT I

**Listening** - Introducing learners to GIE - Types of listening - Listening to audio (verbal & sounds); **Speaking** - Speaking about one's place, important festivals etc. – Introducing oneself, one's family / friend; **Reading** - Skimming a reading passage – Scanning for specific information - Note-making; **Writing** - Free writing on any given topic (My favourite place / Hobbies / School life, etc.) - Sentence completion - Autobiographical writing (writing about one's leisure time activities, hometown, etc.); **Grammar** - Prepositions - Reference words - Wh-questions - Tenses (Sim0ple); **Vocabulary** - Word formation - Word expansion (root words / etymology); **E-materials** - Interactive exercises for Grammar & Vocabulary - Reading comprehension exercises - Listening to audio files and answering questions.

#### UNIT II

Listening - Listening and responding to video lectures / talks; **Speaking** - Describing a simple process (filling a form, etc.) - Asking & answering questions - Telephone skills – Telephone etiquette; **Reading** – Critical reading - Finding key information in a given text - Sifting facts from opinions; **Writing** - Biographical writing (place, people) - Lab descriptions (general/specific description of laboratory experiments) - Definitions - Recommendations; **Grammar** - Use of imperatives - Subject-verb agreement; **Vocabulary** - Compound words - Word Association; **E-materials** - Interactive exercises for Grammar and Vocabulary - Listening exercises with sample telephone conversations / lectures – Picture-based activities.

#### UNIT III

Listening - Listening to specific task - focused audio tracks; Speaking - Role-play – Simulation
Group interaction - Speaking in formal situations (teachers, officials, foreigners); Reading
Reading and interpreting visual material; Writing - Jumbled sentences - Coherence and cohesion in writing - Channel conversion (flowchart into process) - Types of paragraph (cause

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& effect / compare & contrast / narrative / analytical) - Informal writing (letter/e-mail/blogs) -Paraphrasing; **Grammar -** Tenses (Past) - Use of sequence words - Adjectives; **Vocabulary** - Different forms and uses of words, Cause and effect words; **E-materials** - Interactive exercises for Grammar and Vocabulary - Excerpts from films related to the theme and follow up exercises - Pictures of flow charts and tables for interpretations.

#### UNIT IV

Listening - Watching videos / documentaries and responding to questions based on them; Speaking - Responding to questions - Different forms of interviews - Speaking at different types of interviews; **Reading -** Making inference from the reading passage - Predicting the content of a reading passage; **Writing -** Interpreting visual materials (line graphs, pie charts etc.) - Essay writing – Different types of essays; **Grammar -** Adverbs – Tenses – future time reference; **Vocabulary -** Single word substitutes - Use of abbreviations & acronyms; **E-materials -** Interactive exercises for Grammar and Vocabulary - Sample interviews - film scenes - dialogue writing.

#### UNIT V

Listening - Listening to different accents, Listening to Speeches / Presentations, Listening to broadcast & telecast from Radio & TV; Speaking - Giving impromptu talks, Making presentations on given topics; Reading - Email communication - Reading the attachment files having a poem/joke/proverb - Sending their responses through email Writing - Creative writing, Poster making; Grammar - Direct and indirect speech; Vocabulary - Lexical items (fixed / semi fixed expressions); E-materials - Interactive exercises for Grammar & Vocabulary - Sending emails with attachment – Audio / video excerpts of different accents, - Interpreting posters

#### Total : 60 Periods

#### **OUTCOMES:**

Learners should be able to

- Speak clearly, confidently, comprehensibly, and communicate with one or many listeners using appropriate communicative strategies.
- Write cohesively and coherently and flawlessly avoiding grammatical errors, using a wide vocabulary range, organizing their ideas logically on a topic.
- Read different genres of texts adopting various reading strategies.
- Listen/view and comprehend different spoken discourses/excerpts in different accents

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Mindscapes: English for Technologists and Engineers, Orient Black Swan, 2012.
- 2. S.P.Dhanavel, English and Communication skills for students of science and Engineering, Orient Black Swan, Chennai, 2011.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Pickett, Nell Ann, Ann A.Laster and Katherine E.Staples. **Technical English: Writing, Reading and Speaking.** New York: Longman, 2001.

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- 2. Bailey, Stephen. Academic Writing: A practical guide for students. New York: Rutledge, 2011.
- 3. Morgan, David and Nicholas Regan. **Take-Off: Technical English for Engineering.** Reading: Garnet Publishing Limited, 2008.
- 4. Thorn, Michael and Alan Badrick. **An Introduction to Technical English.** Harlow: Prentice Hall Europe, 1993.
- 5. Rizvi, M.Ashraf. **Effective Technical Communication.** New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill PublishingCompany, 2007.

#### **EXTENSIVE READERS**

- 1. Murthy, Sudha. Wise & Otherwise. New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 2006.
- Gates, Bill and Collins Hemingway. Business @ the Speed of Thought: Succeeding in the Digital Economy. New York: Warner Business Books, 2000.

#### WEBSITE RESOURCES

- 1. www.uefap.com
- 2. www.eslcafe.com
- 3. www.listen-to-english.com
- 4. www.owl.english.purdue.edu
- 5. www.chompchomp.com

#### MA8151

#### MATHEMATICS – I

#### L T P C 3 1 0 4

(Common to all branches of B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To develop the use of matrix algebra techniques this is needed by engineers for practical applications.
- To make the student knowledgeable in the area of infinite series and their convergence so that he/ she will be familiar with limitations of using infinite series approximations for solutions arising in mathematical modeling.
- To familiarize the student with functions of several variables. This is needed in many branches of engineering.
- To introduce the concepts of improper integrals, Gamma, Beta and Error functions which are needed in engineering applications.
- To acquaint the student with mathematical tools needed in evaluating multiple integrals and their usage.

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#### UNIT I MATRICES

Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of a real matrix – Characteristic equation – Properties of eigenvalues and eigenvectors – Cayley-Hamilton Theorem – Diagonalization of matrices – Reduction of a quadratic form to canonical form by orthogonal transformation – Nature of quadratic forms.

#### UNIT II INFINITE SERIES

Sequences – Convergence of series – General properties – Series of positive terms – Tests of convergence (Comparison test, Integral test, Comparison of ratios and D'Alembert's ratio test) – Alternating series – Series of positive and negative terms – Absolute and conditional convergence – Power Series – Convergence of exponential, logarithmic and Binomial Series.

#### UNIT III FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES

Limits and Continuity – Partial derivatives – Homogeneous functions and Euler's theorem – Total derivative – Differentiation of implicit functions – Change of variables –Jacobians – Partial differentiation of implicit functions – Taylor's series for functions of two variables – Errors and approximations – Maxima and minima of functions of two variables – Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers.

### UNIT IV IMPROPER INTEGRALS

Improper integrals of the first and second kind and their convergence – Evaluation of integrals involving a parameter by Leibnitz rule – Beta and Gamma functions – Properties – Evaluation of integrals using Beta and Gamma functions – Error functions.

### UNIT V MULTIPLE INTEGRALS

Double integrals – Change of order of integration – Double integrals in polar coordinates – Area enclosed by plane curves – Triple integrals – Volume of Solids – Change of variables in double and triple integrals – Area of a curved surface.

#### OUTCOMES:

 This course equips students to have basic knowledge and understanding in one field of materials, integral and differential calculus

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Grewal B.S., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 40<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
- 2. Ramana B.V., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Tata McGraw Hill Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 11<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2010.

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#### 9+3

#### 9+3

#### 9+3

#### 9+3

TOTAL : 60 PERIODS

### 9+3

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Jain R.K. and Iyengar S.R.K., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Narosa Publications, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2007.
- 2. Bali N., Goyal M. and Watkins C., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Firewall Media (An imprint of Lakshmi Publications Pvt., Ltd.,), New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.
- 3. Greenberg M.D., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 5<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2009.
- 4. Peter V.O'Neil, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Cengage Learning India Pvt., Ltd, New Delhi, 2007.

#### PH 8151

#### ENGINEERING PHYSICS L T P C (Common to ALL Branches of B.E./B.Tech. Programmes) 3 0 0 3

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To introduce the basic physics concepts relevant to different branches of Engineering and Technology.

#### UNIT I PROPERTIES OF MATTER

Elasticity - Poisson's ratio and relationship between moduli (qualitative) - Stress-strain diagram - factors affecting elasticity - bending of beams - cantilever - bending moment - theory and experiment of Young's modulus determination - Uniform and non-uniform bending - I shaped girders - twisting couple - hollow cylinder - shaft - torsion pendulum - determination of rigidity modulus- moment of inertia of a body (regular and irregular).

#### UNIT II ACOUSTICS AND ULTRASONICS

Classification of sound - loudness and intensity - Weber-Fechner Law - standard intensity and intensity level - decibel - reverberation - reverberation time - rate of growth and decay of sound intensity - derivation of Sabine's formula - absorption coefficient and its determination factors affecting acoustics of buildings : focussing, interference, echo, Echelon effect, resonance - noise and their remedies. Ultrasonics - production - magnetostriction and piezoelectric methods - detection of ultrasound - acoustic grating - industrial applications -NDT - Ultrasonic method: scan modes and practice.

#### UNIT III THERMAL PHYSICS

Thermal expansion - thermal stress - expansion joints - bimetallic strips - thermal conductivity - conductions in solids - Forbe's and Lees' disc methods - Rectilinear flow of heat through a rod - flow of heat through a compound materials - radical flow of heat through a spherical shell - thermal insulation of buildings – Laws of blackbody radiation: Kirchoffs law, Stephens law, Wiens law, Raleigh-Jean law and Planks law (derivation). Laws of thermodynamics - Otto and diesel engines and their efficiency - entropy of Carnot's cycle - reverse Carnot's cycle - refrigerator.

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#### UNIT IV APPLIED OPTICS

Interference - Michelson interferometer: construction, working, determination of wave length and thickness - anti-reflection coating - air wedge and its application - Lasers - Einstein's coefficients - CO, Nd:YAG and semiconductor lasers - homo junction and hetro junction construction and working - applications - Optical fibres - classification (index & mode based) - principle and propagation of light in optical fibres - acceptance angle and numerical aperture - fibre optic communication system - active and passive sensors.

#### UNIT V SOLID STATE PHYSICS

Nature of bonding - growth of single crystals (qualitative) - crystal systems - crystal planes and directions - expressions for interplanar distance - coordination number and packing factor for simple structures: SC, BCC, FCC and HCP - structure and significance of NaCl, ZnS, diamond and graphite - crystal imperfections: point defects, dislocations and stacking faults - unit cell, Bravais space lattices - miller indices.

#### OUTCOMES:

• The students will have knowledge on the basics of physics related to properties of matter, optics, acoustics etc., and they will apply these fundamental principles to solve practical problems related to materials used for engineering applications.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Gaur R.K., and Gupta, S.L., Engineering Physics, Dhanpat Raj Publications, 2003.
- 2. Palanisamy, P.K., Engineering Physics, Scitech Publications (P) Ltd, 2006.
- 3. Arumugam, M., Engineering Physics, Anuradha Publications, 2000.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Sankar, B.N., Pillai.S.O., Engineering Physics, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2007.
- 2. Rajendran.V Engineering Physics, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2009.

#### CY 8151

#### ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

(Common to all branches of Engineering and Technology)

LTPC

#### 3003

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the students conversant with basics of polymer chemistry.
- To make the student acquire sound knowledge of second law of thermodynamics and second law based derivations of importance in engineering applications in all disciplines.
- To acquaint the student with concepts of important photophysical and photochemical processes and spectroscopy.
- To acquaint the students with the basics of nano materials, their properties and applications.

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### UNIT I CHEMICAL THERMODYNAMICS

Second law: Entropy - entropy change for an ideal gas, reversible and irreversible processes; entropy of phase transitions; Clausius inequality. Free energy and work function: Helmholtz and Gibbs free energy functions; Criteria of spontaneity; Gibbs-Helmholtz equation; Clausius-Clapeyron equation; Maxwell relations – Van't Hoff isotherm and isochore. Chemical potential; Gibbs-Duhem equation – variation of chemical potential with temperature and pressure.

#### UNIT II POLYMER CHEMISTRY

Introduction: Classification of polymers – Natural and Synthetic; Thermoplastic and Thermosetting. Functionality – Degree of polymerisation. Types and mechanism of polymerisation: Addition (Free Radical, cationic, anionic and living); condensation and copolymerisation. Properties of polymers: Tg, Tacticity, Molecular weight – weight average, number average and polydispersity index. Techniques of polymerisation: Bulk, emulsion, solution and suspension.

#### UNIT III KINETICS AND CATALYSIS

Introduction – reaction velocity, factors affecting reaction velocity, rate constant, order of reaction, molecularity, pseudo molecular reactions, zero, first, second and third order reactions, reactions of fractional orders, determination of order of reactions. Catalysis: Auto catalysis - Enzyme Catalysis: Michaelis-Menton equation; factors affecting enzyme catalysis. Heterogeneous Catalysis: Types of adsorption isotherms: Langmuir–Hinselwood and Rideal–Eley Mechanism.

#### UNIT IV PHOTOCHEMISTRY AND SPECTROSCOPY

Photochemistry: Laws of photochemistry - Grotthuss–Draper law, Stark–Einstein law and Lambert-Beer Law. Photoprocesses - Internal Conversion, Inter-system crossing, Fluorescence, Phosphorescence, Chemiluminescence and Photo-sensitisation. Spectroscopy: Electromagnetic spectrum - Absorption of radiation – Electronic, Vibrational and rotational transitions. Width and intensities of spectral lines. Spectrophotometric estimation of iron. UV-visible and IR spectroscopy – principles, instrumentation (Block diagram) and applications.

#### UNIT V NANOCHEMISTRY

Basics - distinction between molecules, nanoparticles and bulk materials; size-dependent properties. Nanoparticles: Nanocluster, nanorod, nanotube and nanowire. Synthesis: Precipitation, thermolysis, hydrothermal, solvothermal, electrodeposition, chemical vapour deposition, laser ablation; Properties and Applications. Risk discussion and Future perspectives.

#### OUTCOMES:

• The knowledge gained on polymer chemistry, thermodynamics. spectroscopy, phase rule and nano materials will provide a strong platform to understand the concepts on these subjects for further learning.

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**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

9 hr

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#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. P. Kannan and A. Ravikrishnan, "Engineering Chemistry", Sri Krishna Hitech Publishing Company Pvt. Ltd. Chennai, 2009.
- 2. S. Vairam, P. Kalyani and Suba Ramesh, "Engineering Chemistry", Wiley India, 2011.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. P.W. Atkins and de Paula Julio, "Physical Chemistry", Oxford University Press, 8<sup>th</sup> Ed., (Indian Student Edition) (2009).
- 2. K. K. Rohatgi-Mukherjee, "Fundamental of Photochemistry" New Age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 1986.
- 3. G.A. Ozin and A.C. Arsenault, "Nanochemistry: A Chemical Approach to Nanomaterials", RSC Publishing, 2005.
- 4. V.R.Gowariker, N.V.Viswanathan and Jayadev Sreedhar, "Polymer Science", New Age International P (Ltd.,), Chennai, 2006.

#### GE 8151

#### **COMPUTING TECHNIQUES**

LTPC 3003

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

#### The students should be made to:

- Learn the organization of a digital computer.
- Be exposed to the number systems.
- Learn to think logically and write pseudo code or draw flow charts for problems.
- Be exposed to the syntax of C.
- Be familiar with programming in C.
- Learn to use arrays, strings, functions, pointers, structures and unions in C.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Generation and Classification of Computers- Basic Organization of a Computer –Number System – Binary – Decimal – Conversion – Problems. Need for logical analysis and thinking – Algorithm – Pseudo code – Flow Chart.

#### UNIT II C PROGRAMMING BASICS

Problem formulation – Problem Solving - Introduction to 'C' programming –fundamentals – structure of a 'C' program – compilation and linking processes – Constants, Variables – Data Types – Expressions using operators in 'C' – Managing Input and Output operations – Decision Making and Branching – Looping statements – solving simple scientific and statistical problems.

#### UNIT III ARRAYS AND STRINGS

Arrays – Initialization – Declaration – One dimensional and Two dimensional arrays. String-String operations – String Arrays. Simple programs- sorting- searching – matrix operations.

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#### UNIT IV FUNCTIONS AND POINTERS

Function – definition of function – Declaration of function – Pass by value – Pass by reference – Recursion – Pointers - Definition – Initialization – Pointers arithmetic – Pointers and arrays-Example Problems.

#### UNIT V STRUCTURES AND UNIONS

Introduction – need for structure data type – structure definition – Structure declaration – Structure within a structure - Union - Programs using structures and Unions – Storage classes, Pre-processor directives.

#### OUTCOMES:

#### At the end of the course, the student should be able to:

- Design C Programs for problems.
- Write and execute C programs for simple applications.

#### TEXTBOOKS

- 1. Pradip Dey, Manas Ghosh, "Fundamentals of Computing and Programming in C", First Edition, Oxford University Press, 2009
- 2. Ashok N. Kamthane, "Computer programming", Pearson Education, 2007.
- 3. Yashavant P. Kanetkar. "Let Us C", BPB Publications, 2011.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Kernighan,B.W and Ritchie,D.M, "The C Programming language", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2006
- 2. Byron S Gottfried, "Programming with C", Schaum's Outlines, Second Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2006.
- 3. R.G. Dromey, "How to Solve it by Computer", Pearson Education, Fourth Reprint, 2007

#### GE 8152

#### **ENGINEERING GRAPHICS**

#### OBJECTIVES

To develop in students, graphic skills for communication of concepts, ideas and design of engineering products and expose them to existing national standards related to technical drawings.

#### CONCEPTS AND CONVENTIONS (NOT FOR EXAMINATION)

Importance of graphics in engineering applications – Use of drafting instruments – BIS conventions and specifications – Size, layout and folding of drawing sheets – Lettering and dimensioning.

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LTPC 2034

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### UNIT I PLANE CURVES AND FREE HAND SKETCHING Basic Geometrical constructions, Curves used in engineering practices

Conics – Construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by eccentricity method – Construction of cycloid – construction of involutes of square and circle – Drawing of tangents and normal to the above curves, **Scales:** Construction of Diagonal and Vernier scales.

**Visualization concepts and Free Hand sketching:** Visualization principles –Representation of Three Dimensional objects – Layout of views- Free hand sketching of multiple views from pictorial views of objects

### UNIT II PROJECTION OF POINTS, LINES AND PLANE SURFACES

Orthographic projection- principles-Principal planes-First angle projection-Projection of points. Projection of straight lines (only First angle projections) inclined to both the principal planes

- Determination of true lengths and true inclinations by rotating line method and trapezoidal method and traces

Projection of planes (polygonal and circular surfaces) inclined to both the principal planes by rotating object method.

### UNIT III PROJECTION OF SOLIDS

Projection of simple solids like prisms, pyramids, cylinder, cone and truncated solids when the axis is inclined to one of the principal planes by rotating object method and auxiliary plane method.

#### UNITIV PROJECTION OF SECTIONED SOLIDS AND DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES

Sectioning of above solids in simple vertical position when the cutting plane is inclined to the one of the principal planes and perpendicular to the other – obtaining true shape of section. Development of lateral surfaces of simple and sectioned solids – Prisms, pyramids cylinders and cones. Development of lateral surfaces of solids with cut-outs and holes.

### UNIT V ISOMETRIC AND PERSPECTIVE PROJECTIONS

Principles of isometric projection – isometric scale –Isometric projections of simple solids and truncated solids - Prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones- combination of two solid objects in simple vertical positions and miscellaneous problems. Perspective projection of simple solids-Prisms, pyramids and cylinders by visual ray method and vanishing point method.

#### **COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING (DEMONSTRATION ONLY)**

Introduction to drafting packages and demonstration of their use.

### OUTCOMES:

On Completion of the course the student will be able to

- perform free hand sketching of basic geometrical constructions and multiple views of objects.
- do orthographic projection of lines and plane surfaces.
- draw projections and solids and development of surfaces.
- prepare isometric and perspective sections of simple solids.
- demonstrate computer aided drafting. 17

14

#### TOTAL: 75 PERIODS



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#### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. N.D.Bhatt and V.M.Panchal, "Engineering Drawing", Charotar Publishing House, 50<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2010

#### REFERENCES

- 1. K.R.Gopalakrishna., "Engineering Drawing" (Vol I&II combined) Subhas Stores, Bangalore, 2007
- 2. Luzzader, Warren.J., and Duff,John M.,," Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing with an introduction to Interactive Computer Graphics for Design and Production", Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2005
- 3. M.B.Shah and B.C.Rana, "Engineering Drawing", Pearson, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009
- 4. K.Venugopal and V.Prabhu Raja, "Engineering Graphics", New Age International (P) Limited ,2008.
- 5. K. V.Natrajan, "A text book of Engineering Graphics", Dhanalakshmi Publishers, Chennai, 2009.
- 6. Basant Agarwal and Agarwal C.M., "Engineering Drawing", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi,2008.

#### PUBLICATION OF BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS:

- 1. IS 10711 2001: Technical products Documentation Size and lay out of drawing sheets.
- 2. IS 9609 (Parts 0 & 1) 2001: Technical products Documentation Lettering.
- 3. IS 10714 (Part 20) 2001 & SP 46 2003: Lines for technical drawings.
- 4. IS 11669 1986 & SP 46 2003: Dimensioning of Technical Drawings.
- 5. IS 15021 (Parts 1 to 4) 2001: Technical drawings Projection Methods.

#### Special points applicable to University Examinations on Engineering Graphics:

- 1. There will be five questions, each of either or type covering all units of the syllabus.
- 2. All questions will carry equal marks of 20 each making a total of 100.
- 3. The answer paper shall consist of drawing sheets of A3 size only. The students will be permitted to use appropriate scale to fit solution within A3 size.
- 4. The examination will be conducted in appropriate sessions on the same day

# PH 8161 PHYSICS LABORATORY L T P C (Common to all branches of B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes) 0 0 2 1

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce different experiments to test basic understanding of physics concepts applied in optics, thermal physics, properties of matter and liquids.
- 1. Torsional pendulum Determination of rigidity modulus of wire and moment of

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Non-uniform bending

Determination of young's modulus

2. Determination of thermal conductivity of a bad conductor Lee's disc 3.

inertia of disc

- Potentiometer Determination of thermo e.m.f. of thermocouple
- Determination of thickness of a thin sheet of paper 5. Air wedge
- i. Optical fibre Determination of Numerical Aperture and acceptance angle 6.
- ii. Compact disc Determination of width of the groove using laser
  - Determination of velocity of ultrasonic waves in liquids Acoustic grating
  - Post office box Determination of Band gap of a semiconductor
  - Determination of wavelength using grating Spectrometer
- 10. Viscosity of liquids Determination of co-efficient of viscosity of a liquid by Poiseuille's flow

#### OUTCOMES:

4.

7.

8.

9.

#### **TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

The hands on exercises undergone by the students will help them to apply physics principles of optics and thermal physics to evaluate engineering properties of materials.

#### CY 8161

#### CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

#### LT PC 0 0 2 1

#### (Common to all branches of Engineering and Technology)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the student to acquire practical skills in the determination of water quality parameters through volumetric and instrumental analysis.
- To acquaint the students with the determination of molecular weight of a polymer by • vacometry.
- 1. Estimation of HCI using Na2CO3 as primary standard and Determination of alkalinity in water sample.
- 2. Determination of total, temporary & permanent hardness of water by EDTA method.
- 3. Determination of DO content of water sample by Winkler's method.
- 4. Determination of chloride content of water sample by argentometric method.
- 5. Estimation of copper content of the given solution by lodometry.
- 6. Determination of strength of given hydrochloric acid using pH meter.
- 7. Determination of strength of acids in a mixture of acids using conductivity meter.
- 8. Estimation of iron content of the given solution using potentiometer.
- 9. Estimation of iron content of the water sample using spectrophotometer (1,10phenanthroline / thiocyanate method).
- 10. Estimation of sodium and potassium present in water using flame photometer.
- 11. Determination of molecular weight of poly vinyl alcohol using Ostwald viscometer.
- 12. Pseudo first order kinetics ester hydrolysis.
- 13. Corrosion experiment weight loss method.
- 14. Determination of CMC.
- 15. Phase change in a solid.

#### OUTCOMES:

The students will be outfitted with hands-on knowledge in the quantitative chemical analysis of water quality related parameters 19



**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS** 

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. A text of quantitative inorganic analysis, A. L. Vogel , ELBS London. 1995.
- 2. Experiments in physical chemistry, D.P. Shoemarker and C.W. Gardad, McGraw Hill, London, 2001,
- 3. American Public Health Association.

#### GE8161 COMPUTER PRACTICES LABORATORY L T P C (Common to all branches of B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes) 0 0 3 2

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

#### The student should be made to:

- Be familiar with the use of Office software.
- Be exposed to presentation and visualization tools.
- Be exposed to problem solving techniques and flow charts.
- Be familiar with programming in C.
- Learn to use Arrays, strings, functions, structures and unions.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Search, generate, manipulate data using MS office/ Open Office
- 2. Presentation and Visualization graphs, charts, 2D, 3D
- 3. Problem formulation, Problem Solving and Flowcharts
- 4. C Programming using Simple statements and expressions
- 5. Scientific problem solving using decision making and looping.
- 6. Simple programming for one dimensional and two dimensional arrays.
- 7. Solving problems using String functions
- 8. Programs with user defined functions
- 9. Program using Recursive Function and conversion from given program to flow chart.
- 10. Program using structures and unions.

#### OUTCOMES:

#### At the end of the course, the student should be able to:

- · Apply good programming design methods for program development.
- Design and implement C programs for simple applications.
- Develop recursive programs.

# GE8162 ENGINEERING PRACTICES LABORATORY L T P C (common to all branches of B.E./B.Tech. Programmes) 0 0 3 2

#### OBJECTIVE

To provide exposure to the students with hands-on experience on various basic normalized engineering practices in Civil, Mechanical, Electrical and Electronics Engineering.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### **GROUP – A (CIVIL & ELECTRICAL)**

#### **1. CIVIL ENGINEERING PRACTICE**

#### PLUMBING

- Basic pipe connections involving the fittings like valves, taps, coupling, unions, reducers, elbows and other components used in household fittings. Preparation of plumbing line sketches.
- Laying pipe connection to the suction side of a pump inlet.
- Laying pipe connection to the delivery side of a pump out let.
- Practice in mixed pipe connections: Metal, plastic and flexible pipes used in household appliances.

#### WOOD WORK

Sawing, planning and making common joints: T-Joint, Mortise and Tennon joint, Dovetail joint.

#### STUDY

- Study of joints in door panels, wooden furniture
- Study of common industrial trusses using models.

#### 2. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING PRACTICE

- Basic household wiring using switches, fuse, indicator lamp etc.,
- Preparation of wiring diagrams
- Stair case light wiring
- Tube light wiring
- Study of iron-box, fan with regulator, emergency lamp

#### **GROUP – B (MECHANICAL AND ELECTRONICS)**

#### 3. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING PRACTICE

#### WELDING

- Arc welding of butt joints, lap joints, tee joints
- Gas welding Practice.
- Basic Machining
- Simple turning, drilling and tapping operations.
- Machine assembly Practice.
- Study and assembling the following:

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- Centrifugal pump, mixies and air conditioners.
- Demonstration on
  - (a) Smithy operations like the production of hexagonal bolt.
  - (b) Foundry operation like mould preparation for grooved pulley.

### 4. ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING PRACTICE

- Soldering simple electronic circuits and checking continuity.
- Assembling electronic components on a small PCB and testing.
- Study of Telephone, FM radio, low-voltage power supplies.

#### OUTCOMES:

### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

- Ability to fabricate carpentry components and pipe connections including plumbing works.
- Ability to use welding equipments to join the structures
- Ability to fabricate electrical and electronics circuits

#### HS 8251

#### TECHNICAL ENGLISH II (For all branches of B.E / B.Tech programmes)

L T P C 3 1 0 4

### OBJECTIVES

- To make the students acquire listening and speaking skills meant for both formal and informal contexts
- To help them develop their reading skills by exposing them to different types of reading strategies
- To equip them with writing skills needed for academic as well as workplace situations
- To make them acquire language skills at their own pace by using e-materials and language lab component

### UNIT I

Listening - Listening to informal conversations and participating; **Speaking** - Opening a conversation (greetings, comments on something, weather) - Turn taking - Closing a conversation (excuses, general wish, positive comment, thanks); **Reading** - Developing analytical skills, Deductive and inductive reasoning - Extensive reading; **Writing** - Effective use of SMS for sending short notes and messages - Using 'emoticons' as symbols in email messages; **Grammar** - Regular & irregular verbs - Active and passive voice; **Vocabulary** - Homonyms (e.g. 'can') - Homophones (e.g. 'some', 'sum'); **E-materials** - Interactive exercise on Grammar and vocabulary – blogging; **Language Lab** - Listening to different types of conversation and answering questions.

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### UNIT II

Listening - Listening to situation based dialogues; **Speaking** - Conversation practice in real life situations, asking for directions (using polite expressions), giving directions (using imperative sentences), Purchasing goods from a shop, Discussing various aspects of a film (they have already seen) or a book (they have already read); **Reading** - Reading a short story or an article from newspaper, Critical reading, Comprehension skills; **Writing** - Writing a review / summary of a story / article, Personal letter (Inviting your friend to a function, congratulating someone for his success, thanking one's friend / relatives); **Grammar** - modal verbs, Purpose expressions; **Vocabulary** - Phrasal verbs and their meanings, Using phrasal verbs in sentences; **E-materials** - Interactive exercise on Grammar and vocabulary, Extensive reading activity (reading stories / novels from links), Posting reviews in blogs - Language Lab - Dialogues (Fill up exercises), Recording students' dialogues.

#### UNIT III

**Listening -** Listening to the conversation - Understanding the structure of conversations; **Speaking -** Conversation skills with a sense of stress, intonation, pronunciation and meaning

Seeking information – expressing feelings (affection, anger, regret etc.); Reading - Speed reading – reading passages with the time limit - Skimming; Writing - Minutes of meeting – format and practice in the preparation of minutes - Writing summary after reading the articles from the journals - Format for the journal articles – elements of technical articles (abstract, introduction, methodology, results, discussion, conclusion, appendices, references) - Writing strategies; Grammar - Conditional clauses - Cause and effect expressions; Vocabulary - Words used as nouns and verbs without any change in the spelling (e.g. 'rock', 'train', 'ring');
 E-materials - Interactive exercise on Grammar & vocabulary - Speed Reading practice exercises; Language Lab - Intonation practice using EFLU materials – Attending a meeting and writing minutes.

#### UNIT IV

**Listening -** Listening to a telephone conversation, Viewing a model interview (face-to-face, telephonic and video conferencing) and observing the practices; **Speaking -** Role play practice in telephone skills - listening and responding, -asking questions, -note taking – passing on messages, Role play and mock interview for grasping the interview skills; **Reading -** Reading the job advertisements and the profile of the company concerned – scanning; **Writing -** Applying for a job – cover letter - résumé preparation – vision, mission and goals of the candidate; **Grammar -** Numerical expressions - Connectives (discourse markers); **Vocabulary** - Idioms and their meanings – using idioms in sentences; **E-materials -** Interactive exercises on Grammar & Vocabulary - Different forms of résumés- Filling up a résumé / cover letter; **Language Lab -** Telephonic interview – recording the responses - e-résumé writing.

#### UNIT V

Listening - Viewing a model group discussion and reviewing the performance of each participant - Identifying the characteristics of a good listener; **Speaking** - Group discussion

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skills – initiating the discussion – exchanging suggestions and proposals – expressing dissent/ agreement – assertiveness in expressing opinions – mind mapping technique; **Reading -** Note making skills – making notes from books, or any form of written materials - Intensive reading **Writing -** Types of reports – Feasibility / Project report – report format – recommendations / suggestions – interpretation of data (using charts for effective presentation); **Grammar -** Use of clauses; **Vocabulary** – Collocation; **E-materials -** Interactive grammar and vocabulary exercises - Sample GD - Pictures for discussion, Interactive grammar and vocabulary exercises - Pictures for discussion; **Language Lab -** Different models of group discussion.

#### **TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

Learners should be able to

OUTCOMES:

- Speak convincingly, express their opinions clearly, initiate a discussion, negotiate, argue using appropriate communicative strategies.
- Write effectively and persuasively and produce different types of writing such as narration, description, exposition and argument as well as creative, critical, analytical and evaluative writing.
- Read different genres of texts, infer implied meanings and critically analyse and evaluate them for ideas as well as for method of presentation.
- Listen/view and comprehend different spoken excerpts critically and infer unspoken and implied meanings.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Mindscapes: English for Technologists and Engineers, Orient Black Swan, 2012.
- 2. S.P.Dhanavel, English and Communication skills for students of science and Engineering, Orient Black Swan, Chennai, 2011.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Laws, Anne. Presentations. Hyderabad: Orient BlackSwan, 2000.
- 2. Lewis, Hedwig. **Body Language: A Guide for Professionals.** New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1998.
- 3. Naterop, Jean B. and Rod Revell. **Telephoning in English.** Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- 4. Rutherford, Andrea J. **Basic Communication Skills for Technology**. New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2001.
- 5. Ur, Penny. **Teaching Listening Comprehension**. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

#### **EXTENSIVE READERS**

- 1. Abdul Kalam, A P J. **Ignited Minds: Unleashing the Power within India.** New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 2002.
- 2. Parameswaran, Uma. C.V.Raman: A Biography. New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 2011.

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#### WEB RESOURCES

- 1. www.esl-lab.com
- 2. www.englishgrammar.org
- 3. www.englishclub.com
- 4. www.mindtools.com
- 5. www.esl.about.com

#### MA 8251 MATHEMATICS II LTPC (Common to all branches of B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes) 3104

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the student acquire sound knowledge of techniques in solving ordinary differential equations that model engineering problems.
- To acquaint the student with the concepts of vector calculus, needed for problems in all engineering disciplines.
- To develop an understanding of the standard techniques of complex variable theory so as to enable the student to apply them with confidence, in application areas such as heat conduction, elasticity, fluid dynamics and flow the of electric current.
- To make the student appreciate the purpose of using transforms to create a new domain in which it is easier to handle the problem that is being investigated.

#### UNIT I DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Method of variation of parameters - Method of undetermined coefficients - Homogenous equation of Euler's and Legendre's type – System of simultaneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients.

#### UNIT II **VECTOR CALCULUS**

Gradient and directional derivative - Divergence and Curl - Irrotational and Solenoidal vector fields - Line integral over a plane curve - Surface integral and volume integral - Green's, Gauss divergence and Stoke's theorems - Verification and application in evaluating line, surface and volume integrals.

#### UNIT III ANALYTIC FUNCTION

Analytic functions - Necessary and sufficient conditions for analyticity - Properties - Harmonic conjugates - Construction of analytic function - Conformal mapping - Mapping by functions w = z + c. az. 1/z.  $z^2$  - Bilinear transformation.

#### UNIT IV **COMPLEX INTEGRATION**

Line integral - Cauchy's integral theorem - Cauchy's integral formula - Taylor's and Laurent's series - Singularities - Residues - Residue theorem -Application of residue theorem for evaluation of

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real integrals – Use of circular contour and semicircular contour with no pole on real axis.

### UNIT V LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

Existence conditions – Transforms of elementary functions – Transform of unit step function and unit impulse function – Basic properties – Shifting theorems -Transforms of derivatives and integrals – Initial and final value theorems – Inverse transforms – Convolution theorem — Transform of periodic functions – Application to solution of linear ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients.

#### OUTCOMES:

#### **TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

• The subject helps the students to develop the fundamentals and basic concepts in vector calculus, ODE, Laplace transform and complex functions. Students will be able to solve problems related to engineering applications by using these techniques.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Grewal B.S., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 40<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
- 2. Ramana, B.V. "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2010.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Glyn James, "Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2007.
- 2. Jain R.K. and Iyengar S.R.K., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Narosa Publications, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2007.
- 3. Bali N., Goyal M. and Watkins C., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Firewall Media (An imprint of Lakshmi Publications Pvt., Ltd.,), New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.
- 4. Peter V.O'Neil, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Cengage Learning India Pvt., Ltd, New Delhi, 2007.



### (Common to Manufacturing, Industrial, Mining, Mechanical, 3 0 0 3 Aeronautical, Automobile and Production Engineering)

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

 To introduce the essential principles of materials science for mechanical and related engineering applications.

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#### UNIT I MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

Introduction to mechanical properties - tensile test - plastic deformation mechanisms - slip and twinning - role of dislocations in slip - strengthening methods - strain hardening refinement of the grain size - solid solution strengthening - precipitation hardening - creep resistance - creep curves - mechanisms of creep - creep-resistant materials - fracture - the Griffith criterion - critical stress intensity factor and its determination - fatigue failure - fatigue tests - methods of increasing fatigue life - hardness - Rockwell and Brinell hardness - Knoop and Vickers microhardness.

#### UNIT II PHASE DIAGRAMS

Solid solutions - Hume Rothery's rules - free energy of solid solution - intermediate phases - The phase rule - single component system - one-component system of iron - binary phase diagrams - isomorphous systems - the tie-line rule - the level rule - application to isomorphous system - eutectic phase diagram - peritectic phase diagram - other invariant reactions - microstructural change during cooling.

#### UNIT III FERROUS ALLOYS AND HEAT TREATMENT

The iron-carbon equilibrium diagram - phases, invariant reactions - microstructue of slowly cooled steels - eutectoid steel, hypo and hypereutectoid steels - effect of alloying elements on the Fe-C system - diffusion in solids - Fick's law - phase transformations - pearlitic transformations - T-T-T-diagram for eutectoid steel - baintic and martensitic transformations - tempering of martensite - heat treatment of steels - annealing - normalizing - quenching and tempering - case hardening - induction, flame and laser hardening - carburizing, cyaniding, carbonitriding and nitriding.

#### UNIT IV ELECTRONIC MATERIALS

Classification of solids - energy bands - concept of Fermi level - conductor, semiconductor, insulator - Semiconductors: intrinsic, extrinsic - carrier concentration expression (qualitative) - compound semiconductors (qualitative) - dielectric materials - polarization mechanisms - dielectric breakdown - magnetic materials - ferromagnetic materials & hysterisis - ferrites - superconducting materials, properties, types and applications.

#### UNIT V NEW MATERIALS AND APPLICATIONS

Introduction to Ceramics and its applications - Ceramic Fibres - Fibre reinforced Plastics – Fibre reinforced Metal – Metallic glasses – Shape memory alloys – Copper base alloys – Nickel – Titanium alloys – Relaxor- Ferroelectric materials – Electro and magneto rheological fluids - Sensors and Actuators – polymer semiconductos – photoconducting polymers – liquid crystals - Bio-sensors - Scintillation detectors (Position sensitive) –Bio materials – hydroxyapatite – PMMA – Silicone.

#### OUTCOMES:

• Upon completion of this course, the students can able to apply the different materials, their processing, and heat treatments in suitable application in mechanical engineering fields.

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#### **TEXT BOOK:**

- 1. Raghavan, V., Materials Science and Engineering, Prentice Hall of India, 2007.
- 2. Palanisamy, P.K., Applied Materials Science, Scitech, 2003.
- 3. Raghavan, V., Physical Metallurgy, Prentice Hall of India, 2002.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Calister, W.D., Materials Science and Engineering an Introduction, John Wiley, 2003.
- 2. Rajendarn V and Marikani A, Materials Science, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006

#### GE 8251

#### **ENGINEERING MECHANICS**

#### OBJECTIVE

• To develop capacity to predict the effect of force and motion in the course of carrying out the design functions of engineering

#### UNIT I BASICS AND STATICS OF PARTICLES

Introduction – Units and Dimensions – Laws of Mechanics – Lami's theorem, Parallelogram and triangular Law of forces — Vectorial representation of forces – Vector operations of forces -additions, subtraction, dot product, cross product – Coplanar Forces – rectangular components – Equilibrium of a particle – Forces in space – Equilibrium of a particle in space – Equivalent systems of forces – Principle of transmissibility.

### UNIT II EQUILIBRIUM OF RIGID BODIES

Free body diagram – Types of supports –Action and reaction forces –stable equilibrium – Moments and Couples – Moment of a force about a point and about an axis – Vectorial representation of moments and couples – Scalar components of a moment – Varignon's theorem – Single equivalent force -Equilibrium of Rigid bodies in two dimensions – Equilibrium of Rigid bodies in three dimensions

#### UNIT III PROPERTIES OF SURFACES AND SOLIDS

Centroids and centre of mass– Centroids of lines and areas - Rectangular, circular, triangular areas by integration – T section, I section, - Angle section, Hollow section by using standard formula – Theorems of Pappus - Area moments of inertia of plane areas – Rectangular, circular, triangular areas by integration – T section, I section, Angle section, Hollow section by using standard formula – Parallel axis theorem and perpendicular axis theorem –Principal moments of inertia of plane areas – Principal axes of inertia-Mass moment of inertia –mass moment of inertia for prismatic, cylindrical and spherical solids from first principle – Relation to area moments of inertia.

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### UNIT IV DYNAMICS OF PARTICLES

Displacements, Velocity and acceleration, their relationship – Relative motion – Curvilinear motion -Newton's laws of motion – Work Energy Equation– Impulse and Momentum – Impact of elastic bodies.

#### UNIT V FRICTION AND ELEMENTS OF RIGID BODY DYNAMICS

Friction force – Laws of sliding friction – equilibrium analysis of simple systems with sliding friction –wedge friction-. Rolling resistance -Translation and Rotation of Rigid Bodies – Velocity and acceleration – General Plane motion of simple rigid bodies such as cylinder, disc/wheel and sphere.

#### OUTCOMES:

#### TOTAL: 60 PERIODS

- ability to explain the differential principles applies to solve engineering problems dealing with force, displacement, velocity and acceleration.
- ability to analyse the forces in any structures.
- ability to solve rigid body subjected to dynamic forces.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

- 1. Beer, F.P and Johnston Jr. E.R. "Vector Mechanics for Engineers (In SI Units): Statics and Dynamics", 8th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing company, New Delhi (2004)
- 2. Vela Murali, "Engineering Mechanics", Oxford University Press (2010)

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Hibbeller, R.C and Ashok Gupta, "Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics", 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education (2010).
- 2. Irving H. Shames and Krishna Mohana Rao. G., "Engineering Mechanics Statics and Dynamics", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education (2006)
- 3. J.L.Meriam and L.G.Kraige, "Engineering Mechanics- Statics Volume 1, Dynamics-Volume 2, Third Edition, John Wiley & Sons, (1993)
- 4. Rajasekaran, S and Sankarasubramanian, G., "Engineering Mechanics Statics and Dynamics",3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., (2005).
- 5. Bhavikatti, S.S and Rajashekarappa, K.G., "Engineering Mechanics", New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, (1998).
- 6. Kumar, K.L., "Engineering Mechanics", 3<sup>rd</sup> Revised Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing company, New Delhi (2008)

#### ME 8251 DESIGN CONCEPTS IN ENGINEERING

#### LTPC 3003

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

• To impart the importance of design in today's context of global competition, environmental awareness and customer oriented market<sub>9</sub>



• To impart the basic concepts and various aspects of design using simple examples and case studies.

#### UNIT I DESIGN TERMINOLOGY

Definition-various methods and forms of design-importance of product design-static and dynamic products-various design projects-morphology of design-requirements of a good design-concurrent engineering-computer aided engineering-codes and standards-product and process cycles-bench marking.

#### UNIT II DESIGN PROCESS

Basic module in design process-scientific method and design method-Need identification, importance of definition of problem-structured problem, real life problem- gathering information-customer requirements- Quality Function Deployment (QFD)- product design specifications-generation of alternative solutions- Analysis and selection-Detail design and drawings-Prototype, modeling, simulation, testing and evaluation (Basics only)

#### UNIT III CREATIVITY IN DESIGN

Creativity and problem solving-vertical and lateral thinking-invention-psychological view, mental blocks-Creativity methods-brainstorming, synectics, force fitting methods, mind map, concept map-Theory of innovative problem solving (TRIZ) - conceptual decomposition-creating design concepts.

#### UNIT IV HUMAN AND SOCIETAL ASPECTS

Human factors in design, ergonomics, user friendly design-Aesthetics and visual aspectsenvironmental aspects-marketing aspects-team aspects-legal aspects-presentation aspects.

#### UNIT V MATERIAL AND PROCESSES IN DESIGN

Material selection for performance characteristics of materials-selection fro new designsubstitution for existing design-economics of materials-selection methods-recycling and material selection-types of manufacturing process, process systems- Design for manufacturability (DFM) - Design for assembly (DFA).

#### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### OUTCOMES:

- Ability to comprehend the steps in the new product design
- Understanding of customer equipments for new product and making specifications.
- Knowledge in the role of creativity in product design
- Ability to decide materials and processes in product development.

### TEXTBOOKS:

1. George E.Dieter , "Engineering Design: A Materials and Processing Approach" 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2008.

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#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Joseph E.Shigley, Charles R.Mische ,"Mechanical Engineering Design", McGraw Hill International edition, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition 2009
- 2. Edward B.Magrab, "Integrated Product and Process Design and Development" CRC Press, 1997
- 3. James Garratt," Design and Technology", 2<sup>nd</sup> Revised Edition, Cambridge University Press,1996

#### PR8251 CONVENTIONAL MACHINING PROCESSES

#### LTPC 3003

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

- To impart the knowledge on basic concepts of various machining Processes and Machine tools.
- Classes to be supported by demonstration in the workshop and screening of video film of the various operations of the machines.

#### UNIT I LATHE

Introduction to production processes – types of production (job, batch and mass) – production processes – Casting, Forming, Machining and Welding, Machine Tool – Lathe – Engine Lathe – block diagram – sketch – functions of each part – work holding devices in lathe – functions – Chuck, Centre, Dogs, Steady Rest and Follower Rest, mechanism of lathe – Apron, Feed, Tumbler Gear, various operations performed in Lathe – facing, turning, chamfering and knurling – relative positions of tool and job – Taper turning operations (three methods)\_ thread cutting – RH and LH thread, single start and multi start with application – Method of thread cutting – selection and arrangement of tool and work. Problems in metric and inch thread conversion – Specifications of Lathe – Burnishing.

#### UNIT II SHAPER, PLANER & SLOTTER

Purpose of shaping – block diagram – functions of each part. Purpose of planer – block diagram – functions of each part. Purpose of slotting machine – block diagram – functions and working principle. Operations carried out – horizontal plane, vertical plane, v type with relative position – Comparison of planer with shaper – work holding devices in shaper and planer – Quick return mechanism in shaper – mechanical and hydraulic – cross feed mechanism – Types of planer with application – Comparison of shaping with slotting – tool holding devices in shaper, planer and slotter – specifications of shaper, planer and slotter simple problems to calculate the velocity – speed, feed and depth of cut.

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#### UNIT III DRILLING

Purpose of drilling – block diagram and function – types of drilling machines – portable drilling – bench type – sensitive drilling – radial arm drilling – functions of parts – purpose and operation – gang drilling, multiple drill head, upright drilling, relative operations – reaming, boring, tapping, counter boring, courses sinking, trepanning and spot facing (with simple sketch, purpose and application). Work holding devices – specification torque calculation – speed, feed and depth of cut.

#### UNIT IV MILLING

Milling machine purpose – up and down milling – classification of milling machines – slot, keyway machining – methods of milling – single piece, string, rotary, index, gang, progressive, copy. Horizontal milling machine – block diagram – functions of each part-applications – Vertical milling machine – block diagram – functions of each part applications – Gear cutting using milling machine – procedure with neat sketch – milling cutters – peripheral, face, end T slot, form etc. – attachments and special accessories for milling – rotary, slotting attachment – indexing mechanism – methods of indexing – direct, plain, compound and differential indexing – problems – specifications – cutting conditions and parameters.

#### UNIT V GRINDING

Purpose – classification – surface finish – applications – grinding wheel – types – specifications – selection – surface grinding machine – block diagram – functions of each part – cylindrical grinding – Centreless grinding – Comparison – infeed, end feed and through feed. Balancing, dressing, loading and Truing of wheel – special grinding machines – specification of machine – cutting condition.

#### OUTCOME

- This course will help the students to operate the machines on their own.
- This will help the students to select the right machine to machine the products.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

- 1. HMT Bangalore, "Production Technology", Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2001.
- 2. P.C. Sharma, "A Text Book of Production Technology", S.Chand and Company, 2001.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. R.K. Jain, "Production Technology", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2001.
- 2. Hajra Choudhary etal, "Elements of Production Technology –Vol.II", Asia Publishing House, 2000.
- 3. B.Kumar, "Manufacturing Technology", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi 2000.
- 4. P.Radhakrishnan, "Manufacturing Technology, Vol.I", Scitech Publications, 2002.
- 5. Kalpakjain ,"Manufacturing Process for Engineering Material", Addison Wesley Publication 2000.

Attested

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#### PR 8263 COMPUTER AIDED PART MODELLING LAB

#### **OBJECTIVES**

- To impart practical knowledge in modeling.
- To get hands on experience in drafting of automotive / typical industrial components, etc.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- Practice on Drafting software using Measuring Commands; Basic Draw Commands; Display Commands GRID, SNAP CIRCLE, LINE, ARC LIMITS, ZOOM, PAN
- Practice on using Editing Commands; Creating Layers; CHANGE, ERASE, EXTEND, TRIM, GRIPS Construction Commands ARRAY, COPY, MIRROR, MOVE, OFFSET, FILLET, CHAMFER, OSNAP
- Placing lettering on a drawing; Crosshatching a drawing TEXT BHATCH
- 4. 2D drafting of automobile components like engine crank shaft, connecting rod etc.
- 5. 2D drafting of machine components.
- 6. 2D drafting of machine shop drawing.
- 7. 2D drafting of pin joints, cotter joints and bearings.

#### OUTCOMES:

ability to use the software packers for drafting

#### PR 8264 CONVENTIONAL MACHINING PROCESSES LAB L T P C

#### 0032

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To get hands on experience in the conventional machines.
- To prepare the process planning sheets for all the operations and then follow the sequences during the machining processes.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Study of all the conventions machines identification of parts / Mechanisms and Position of tool and work piece.
- 2. Facing, plain turning /Step Turning operations in Lathe.
- 3. Taper Turning/ Threading, Knurling operations in Lathe.
- 4. Multi start Threading/ Burnishing operations in Lathe.

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- 5. Machining to make a cube using shaper.
- 6. Machining to make a V-Block in shaper.
- 7. Counter sinking, Counter Boring, Tapping operation in a drilling machine.
- 8. Surfacing/Pocket Milling in a vertical milling machine.
- 9. Polygonal shape milling in a horizontal milling machine.
- 10. Flat surface grinding and cylindrical grinding operations.
  - 11. Machining an internal spline in a slotting machine. (To prepare the process planning sheets for all the operations and then follow the sequence during the machining process)
- 12. To machine the given part drawing using Lathe and milling machines.

#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### OUTCOME

- The student can operate the machines without any problem.
- The student can rectify the faults occurred during the machining processes in real life.

#### MA 8353

#### NUMERICAL METHODS (Branch specific course)

L T P C 3 1 0 4

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide the mathematical foundations of numerical techniques for solving linear system, eigenvalue problems, interpolation, numerical differentiation and integration and the errors associated with them;
- To demonstrate the utility of numerical techniques of ordinary and partial differential equations in solving engineering problems where analytical solutions are not readily available.

#### UNIT I SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS AND EIGENVALUE PROBLEMS

Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations - Fixed point iteration method – Newton-Raphson method- Solution of linear system of equations - Gauss Elimination method – Pivoting - Gauss-Jordan methods – Iterative methods of Gauss-Jacobi and Gauss-Seidel - Matrix Inversion by Gauss-Jordan method - Eigenvalues of a matrix by Power method and by Jacobi's method.

#### UNIT II INTERPOLATION AND APPROXIMATION

Interpolation with unequal intervals - Lagrange interpolation – Newton's divided difference interpolation – Cubic Splines - Interpolation with equal intervals - Newton's forward and backward difference formulae – Least square method - Linear curve fitting.

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### UNIT III NUMERICAL DIFFERENTATION AND INTEGRATION

Approximation of derivatives using interpolation polynomials - Numerical integration using Trapezoidal, Simpson's 1/3 and Simpson's 3/8 rules – Romberg's method - Two point and three point Gaussian quadrature formulae – Evaluation of double integrals by Trapezoidal and Simpson's rules.

# UNIT IV INITIAL VALUE PROBLEMS FOR ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Single step-methods - Taylor's series method - Euler's method - Modified Euler's method - Fourth order Runge-Kutta method for solving first and second order equations - Multi-step methods - Milne's and Adams-Bashforth predictor-corrector methods for solving first order equations.

# UNIT V BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS IN ORDINARY AND PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Finite difference methods for solving two-point linear boundary value problems. Finite difference techniques for the solution of two dimensional Laplace's and Poisson's equations on rectangular domain – One dimensional heat-flow equation by explicit and implicit (Crank-Nicholson) methods - One dimensional wave equation by explicit method.

#### **TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

#### OUTCOMES:

 The students will have a clear perception of the power of numerical techniques, ideas and would be able to demonstrate the applications of these techniques to problems drawn from industry, management and other engineering fields.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Grewal, B.S. and Grewal, J.S., "Numerical methods in Engineering and Science", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
- 2. Sankara Rao, K. "Numerical methods for Scientists and Engineers', Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition,2007.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Brian Bradie, "A Friendly Introduction to Numerical Analysis", Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi, 1st Edition, 2007.
- 2. Gerald, C.F. and Wheatley, P.O., "Applied Numerical Analysis", Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2006.
- 3. Laurene V. Fausett, "Applied Numerical Analysis using MATLAB", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 1<sup>st</sup> print, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009.

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#### AE8351

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To introduce various behavior of structural components under various loading conditions

SOLID MECHANICS

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Definition of stress, strain and their relations - Relations between material constants -Axial loading - Statically determinate and indeterminate problems in tension & compression - Thermal stresses - Impact loading.

#### STRESSES IN BEAMS UNIT II

Shear force & bending moment diagrams: Bending and shear stress variation in beams of symmetric sections, Beams of uniform strength - beams of two materials.

#### UNIT III **DEFLECTION OF BEAMS**

Double integration method - Macaulay's method - moment area method - conjugate beam method - principle of superposition - Maxwell's reciprocal theorem.

#### **TORSION – SPRINGS – COLUMNS** UNIT IV

Torsion of solid and hollow circular shafts - shear stress variation - open and closedcoiled helical springs - stresses in helical springs - classification of columns - Euler buckling - columns with different end conditions.

#### UNIT V **BIAXIAL STRESSES**

Stresses in thin-walled pressure vessels - combined loading of circular shaft with bending, torsion and axial loadings - Mohr's circle and its construction - determination of principal stresses.

#### OUTCOMES:

Solve the problems related to the structural components under various loading • conditions

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. William Nash, 'Strength of Materials', Tata McGraw Hill, 2004
- 2. Timoshenko and Young "Strength of Materials" Vol. I & II

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Dym,C.L., and Shames,I.H., 'Solid Mechanics', McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo, 1973.
- 2. Stephen Timoshenko, 'Strength of Materials', Vol I & II, CBS Publishers and Distributors. Third Edition.
- 3. Timoshenko, S. and Young, D.H., 'Elements of Strength of Materials', T.Van Nostrand Co. Inc., Princeton, N.J., 1977. Attested

### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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## AU 8351 THERMODYNAMICS AND THERMAL ENGINEERING

## **OBJECTIVE:**

• To introduce fundamental concepts in thermodynamics, heat transfer, propulsion and refrigeration and air conditioning.

(Use of standard Steam tables with mollier chart and Refrigerant tables are permitted)

## UNIT I BASIC THERMODYNAMICS

Systems, closed, open and isolated. Property, state, path and process, quasi-static process, Zeroth low, First law. Steady flow energy equation. Heat and work transfer in flow and non-flow processes. Second law, Kelvin-Planck statement – Clausius statement - Concept of Entropy, Clausius inequality, Entropy change in non-flow processes. Availability and Un Availability. Properties of gases and vapours.

## UNIT II AIR STANDARD CYCLES AND COMPRESSORS

Otto, Diesel, Dual combustion and Brayton cycles. Air standard efficiency. Mean effective pressure. Compressors, Classifications of compressors, Single stage and multi stage, Effect of intercooler in multi stage compressor, Perfect and imperfect intercooler, work done by the compressor, Reciprocating, Rotary, Axial, Vane compressors.

## UNIT III STEAM AND JET PROPULSION

Properties of steam, Dryness fraction, Quality of steam by steam tables and Molliar chart – Rankine cycle, Work done, Steam rate – Steam Nozzles, Types of nozzles, Friction in nozzles - Simple jet propulsion system – Thrust rocket motor – Specific impulse.

## UNIT IV REFRIGERATION AND AIR-CONDITIONING

Principles of refrigeration, Vapour compression – Vapour absorption types, comparison - Coefficient of performance (COP), Properties of refrigerants – Basic Principle, Summer, winter and Year round Air conditioning.

## UNIT V HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER

Modes of heat transfer, Heat conduction in parallel, radial and composite wall – Basics of Convective heat transfer. Fundamentals of Radiative heat transfer – Flow through heat exchangers, Logarithmic Mean Temperature Difference (LMTD) for parallel flow and Arithmetic Mean Temperature Difference (AMTD) counter flow heat exchangers.

## OUTCOMES:

It helps the students to have a clear idea of application of thermodynamics and heat transfer. The student would be able to identify the applications of these techniques in their engineering fields.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Chattopadhyay. P Engineering Thermodynamics", oxford University Press, New Delhi,

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TOTAL: 60 PERIODS

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- 2. Nag.P.K., "Engineering Thermodynamics", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2007.
- 3. Rathakrishnan E., "Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics" Prentice-Hall India, 2005.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Ramalingam K.K. "Thermodynamics", Sci-Tech Publications, 2006.
- 2. Holman.J.P., "Thermodynamics", 3rd Ed. McGraw-Hill, 2007.
- 3. Venwylen and Sontag, "Classical Thermodynamics", Wiley Eastern, 1987.
- 4. Arora C.P, "Thermodynamics", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2003.
- 5. Merala C, Pother, Craig W, Somerton, "Thermodynamics for Engineers", Schaum Outline Series, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2004.
- 6. Mathur& Sharma Steam Tables, Jain Publishers, NewDelhi, 2005

# EI8307 ELECTRICAL, ELECTRONICS AND CONTROL SYSTEMS L T P C

## **OBJECTIVE:**

• To study about the electrical components, electronics devices, various types of motors, Control Systems and Measuring Systems.

## UNIT I BASIC ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS.

Ohm's law, Kirchhoff's laws ,Faradays law, Lenz 's law, Transformers-principle , operation, properties, and characteristics , Motors- D.C , A.C, Servo, and Stepper-principles, operation, properties and characteristics .

## UNIT II BASIC ELECTRONIC DEVICES:

R, L, C components- properties and types, Semiconductor devices – Diodes , BJT , FET, UJT, SCR, Displays -- operating principles, characteristics . and applications. Rectifier and power supply circuits.

## UNIT III ANALOG AND DIGITAL CIRCUITS

Operational Amplifiers – properties and application as -amplifier , differentiator, integrator, summer, Comparator etc , Basics of Boolean Logic – Logic Gates, Flip-Flops, Shift-Registers, Counters, Timers, A/D and D/A Converters.

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## UNIT IV BASICS OF CONTROL SYSTEM

Introduction to control systems – open loop and closed loop, Test signals, Block diagram and signal flow graph representation, concept of pole -zero of system, realization of transfer functions. Time and Frequency response of dynamic systems, Stability analysis of control systems.

## UNIT V MEASURING SYSTEMS

Measurements of Electrical quantities – voltmeter, ammeter, watt- meter, Digital Multi Meters, Cathode Ray Oscilloscopes, -frequency, phase, amplitude measurements. Recorders- tape recorder, X-Y recorders, UV recorders, Printers, Data loggers. Virtual instruments.

#### OUTCOMES:

#### **TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

• The students will be able to construct analog and digital circuits with electrical and electronics component. They will be familier with the use of electrical and electronic measuring systems

## TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Millman.J. and Halkias.C., "Integrated Electronics", Tata McGraw Hill, 2004.
- 2. J.J.Nagrath and Gopal, "control system engineering", New age international (p) ltd., 2000.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Donald P Leach, Albert Paul Malvino and Goutam Saha," Digital Principles & Applications",6E, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.
- 2. Helfrick.A.D., and Cooper.W.D., "Electronic Instrumentation and Measurement techniques", Prentice Hall of India, 1998.
- 3. R.K. Rajput, Text book of Electrical Engineering, Firewell Media Publications, 2004.

#### PR 8301

FOUNDRY AND WELDING TECHNOLOGY

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the principle, procedure and applications of Foundry and Welding Processes.
- Class supported by video film shows on the various processes.

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## UNIT I CASTING PROCESS

Introduction to casting – pattern – materials allowances – coding – types – moulds – mould making, sand – properties, types and testing of sands – core making – type of cores – single box, two box and 3 box moulding processes, runner, riser, gate, chills and chaplets.

## UNIT II WELDING PROCESSES

Introduction to soldering, brazing and welding Types of joints – plane of welding – edge preparation – filler material – flux – shielding gases – fusion welding – gas welding – flame types – Manual arc welding – arc theory – power supply – braze welding – Thermit welding – Resistance welding – spot, seam, projection, percussion & flash.

## UNIT III SPECIAL CASTING PROCESSES

Pressure die casting – Centrifugal – continuous – investment – shell moulding – squeeze – electro slag casting –  $CO_2$  moulding – Plaster Mould castings – Antioch process – Slush casting- Counter gravity low pressure casting electro-magnetic casting.

## UNIT IV SPECIAL WELDING PROCESSES

Shielded Metal Arc welding, Gas Metal Arc Welding-Gas Tungsten Arc Welding – Submerged arc welding – Flux Cored Arc Welding – Electro slag welding – friction welding – explosive welding – Underwater welding – Diffusion bonding – EBW – LBW – PAW – Stud welding – welding of dissimilar materials – Friction stir welding – High frequency induction welding.

## UNIT V TESTING OF CASTINGS & WELDMENTS

Causes and remedies for casting defects – welding defects – Destructive testing – NDT methods– Dye penetrant – magnetic particle – X-ray/Radiography -ultrasonic testing- Case studies in testing of welded joints & castings.

## OUTCOMES:

- Gives a comprehensive idea about the two different methods of production process.
- Student can select the appropriate process to make a part by the right method.

## TEXT BOOK:

- 1. P.L.Jain, Principle of Foundry Technology Tata McGraw Hill 2003.
- 2. R.S.Parmer, Welding Engineering & Technology Khanna Publishers 2002.
- 3. Principle of metal casting, Heime, Looper and Rosenthal Tata McGraw Hill 2001.

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4. Welding Technology, Little, Tata McGraw Hill – 2000.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Modern Welding Technology B.Curry Prentice Hall 2002.
- 2. Welding Principle & applications Larry Jeff in Delmar 1997.
- 3. Foundry Engineering Taylor HF Fleming, M.C. & Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1993.

## PR 8302 METALLURGY AND MATERIALS TESTING L T P C

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart knowledge on the structure, properties, treatment, testing and applications of metals and non-metallic materials so as to identify and select suitable materials for various engineering applications.
- To study the theoretical foundations of metallography, X- ray diffraction, electron diffraction, scanning electron microscopy, chemical and thermal analysis.

## UNIT I CONSTITUTION OF ALLOYS AND PHASE DIAGRAMS

ASTM grain size number. Constitution of alloys – phase diagrams, isomorphous, eutectic, peritectic, eutectoid and peritectoid reactions, Iron – Iron carbide and Iron – Carbide & Iron Graphite equilibrium diagram. Classification of steel and cast iron - microstructures of Steels & Cast irons - properties and application- Isothermal transformation diagrams – cooling curves superimposed on I.T. diagram CCR.

## UNIT II HEAT TREATMENT AND STRENGTHENING

Defintion – Full annealing, stress relief, recrystallisation and spheroidizing – normalizing, hardening and tempering of steel, – Hardenability, Jominy end quench test –Austempering, martempering – case hardening, carburizing, nitriding cyaniding, carbonitriding – Flame, Induction Laser and Electron beam and plasma phase hardening Special and Duplex surface hardening processes – Strengthening methods.

## UNIT III FERROUS AND NON FERROUS METALS

Effect of alloying additions on steel (Mn, Si, Cr, Mo, V, Ti & W) – stainless and tool steels – HSLA steels – maraging steels – Gray, white, malleable, spheroidal / graphite, alloy cast irons Copper and Copper alloys, Brass, Bronze and Cupronickel – Aluminium and AI-Cu –precipitation strengthening treatment – Bearing alloys, Alloys of Ti, Zn Mg and Ni –Intermetallics, Ni, Ti Aluminides – Shape memory alloys.

## UNIT IV MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AND TESTING

Elastic, anelastic and viscoelastic behaviour - Mechanism of plastic deformation, slip and twinning – Types of fracture – Testing of materials under tension, compression and shear loads – hardness tests (Brinell, Vickers and Rockwell) micro and nano hardness test, impact test, Izod and charpy, ductile-brittle transition - fatigue and creep mechanisms – types of wear – preventions.

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## UNIT V CHARACTERISATION OF MATERIALS

Metallographic techniques – specimen preparation – resolution – phase contrast – quantitative techniques. X – Ray diffraction techniques – stereograhic projection - determination of crystal structure, lattice parameter, phase diagram and residual stress – quantitative phase estimation - application of Scanning electron microscope, EDX. Electron probe micro analysis, scanning Tunneling Microscope (STM) and Atomic Force Microscope – Thermo gravimetric Analysis.

## OUTCOME

- Students could understand the correlation between the structure and mechanical properties of engineering materials.
- Students could select or suggest a suitable material for any engineering application.
- Students could understand and the need, principle, procedure, applications and limitations of various characterisation techniques.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Donald R.Askeland, "The Science and Engineering of materials", 4th Edition Thomson Engineering 2002
- 2. Kenneth G.Budinski and Michael K.Budinski "Engineering Materials" Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 7th Edition Indian Reprint 2004".

## **REFERENCES**:

- 1. Sydney H.Avner "Introduction to Physical Metallurgy" McGraw Hill Book Co., 2001
- 2. Raghavan V. "Materials Science & Engg" Prentice Hall of India Pvt.Ltd., 2004
- 3. William D Callister "Material Science & Engg", John Wiley & Sons, 2002
- 4. Culity B.D., Stock S.R. & Stock S. 'Elements of X-ray diffraction', PHI, 2005
- 5. Goldsten I.J., Dale E., Echin N.P & Joy D.C., 'Scanning Electron Microscopy and X-ray micro analysis, ISBN-0306441756, Plenum Publishing Co., 2000.

## EI 8313 ELECTRICAL, ELECTRONICS AND CONTROL LAB

## L T P C 0 0 3 2

## **OBJECTIVE:**

• To study and implement various types of motors and electronic measuring devices.

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Load test on single phase transformer.
- 2. Load test on D.C Shunt motor.
- 3. Load test on generator.
- 4. Load test on three phase Induction motor.
- 5. Speed control of DC Shunt motor.
- 6. Verification of Ohm's law and Kirchhoff's laws.



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- 7. Construction of regulated Power supply circuits.
- 8. Construction of Amplifier using Operational amplifiers.
- 9. Construction of Sinusoidal oscillators using Operational amplifiers.
- 10. Construction of Square wave generators using Operational amplifiers.
- 11. Testing of logic gates circuits.
- 12. Measurement of voltage, frequency and phase using C .R.O.
- 13. Use of Voltmeters and Multimeters.
- 14. Experiments with virtual instruments.

## OUTCOME

The students will gain practical experience in designing robots in Mechatronics approach

## PR 8311 METALLURGY AND MATERIALS TESTING LAB

## L T P C 0 0 3 2

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

## **OBJECTIVE:**

- To study the testing methods and quantifying techniques for the mechanical properties of engineering materials.
- To gain practical knowledge in Microstructure analysis of various steels, Cast iron, Non ferrous Materials and Heat Treated steels.

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Tension test –using mild steel.
- 2. Torsion test–using mild steel.
- 3. Impact test- Izod and Charpy.
- 4. Hardness test Vickers /Brinell.
- 5. Compression test for Helical spring.
- 6. Fatigue test (Rotary type).
- 7. Creep test.
- 8. Specimen preparation for macro examination.
- 9. Specimen preparation for micro examination (steel/cast iron/non-ferrous alloys).
- 10. Quantitative metallography Estimation of volume fraction, particle size, shape and distribution.
- 11. Cooling curve- Pure metal and alloy (Pb-Sn).
- 12. Heat treatments of Steel-Micro structural study: Annealing/ Normalising / Quench

Hardening/ Tempering.

- 13. Jominy End Quench Test.
- 14. Surface Topography study using AFM/SEM/STM.

#### OUTCOME

## TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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• Students could acquire skill and understand the principle and procedure of performing various tests to find the structure and properties of metallic and non metallic materials.

#### GE8351 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

#### OBJECTIVES

To the study of nature and the facts about environment.

- To finding and implementing scientific, technological, economic and political solutions to environmental problems.
- To study the interrelationship between living organism and environment.
- To appreciate the importance of environment by assessing its impact on the human world; envision the surrounding environment, its functions and its value.
- To study the dynamic processes and understand the features of the earth's interior and surface.
- To study the integrated themes and biodiversity, natural resources, pollution control and waste management.

#### UNIT I ENVIRONMENT, ECOSYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY

Definition, scope and importance of environment – need for public awareness - concept of an ecosystem – structure and function of an ecosystem – producers, consumers and decomposers – energy flow in the ecosystem – ecological succession – food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids – Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the (a) forest ecosystem (b) grassland ecosystem (c) desert ecosystem (d) aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries) – Introduction to biodiversity definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity – biogeographical classification of India – value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values – Biodiversity at global, national and local levels – India as a mega-diversity nation – hot-spots of biodiversity – threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts – endangered and endemic species of India – conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity. Field study of common plants, insects, birds

Field study of simple ecosystems - pond, river, hill slopes, etc.

#### UNIT II ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

Definition – causes, effects and control measures of: (a) Air pollution (b) Water pollution (c) Soil pollution (d) Marine pollution (e) Noise pollution (f) Thermal pollution (g) Nuclear hazards – soil waste management: causes, effects and control measures of municipal solid wastes – role of an individual in prevention of pollution – pollution case studies – disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

Field study of local polluted site - Urban / Rural / Industrial / Agricultural.

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## UNIT III NATURAL RESOURCES

Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies- timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people – Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems – Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies – Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies – Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. case studies – Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification – role of an individual in conservation of natural resources – Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles. Field study of local area to document environmental assets – river / forest / grassland / hill / mountain.

#### UNIT IV SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

From unsustainable to sustainable development – urban problems related to energy – water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management – resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns, case studies – role of non-governmental organization-environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions – climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust, case studies. – wasteland reclamation – consumerism and waste products – environment production act – Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) act – Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) act – enforcement machinery involved in environmental legislation- central and state pollution control boards- Public awareness.

## UNIT V HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Population growth, variation among nations – population explosion – family welfare programme – environment and human health – human rights – value education – HIV / AIDS – women and child welfare – role of information technology in environment and human health – Case studies.

#### OUTCOMES:

Environmental Pollution or problems cannot be solved by mere laws. Public participation is an important aspect which serves the environmental Protection. One will obtain knowledge on the following after completing the course.

- Public awareness of environmental is at infant stage.
- Ignorance and incomplete knowledge has lead to misconceptions
- Development and improvement in std. of living has lead to serious environmental disasters

#### TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Gilbert M.Masters, 'Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science', 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Pearson Education (2004).
- 2. Benny Joseph, 'Environmental Science and Engineering', Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, (2006).

## **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. R.K. Trivedi, 'Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards', Vol. I and II, Enviro Media.
- 2 Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, 'Environmental Encyclopedia', Jaico Publ., House, Mumbai, 2001.
- 3. Dharmendra S. Sengar, 'Environmental law', Prentice hall of India PVT. LTD, New Delhi, 2007.
- 4. Rajagopalan, R, 'Environmental Studies-From Crisis to Cure', Oxford University Press (2005)

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### AE 8451

#### **ENGINEERING FLUID MECHANICS**

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

To introduce the concepts of fluid statics viscosity and buoyancy. To make the student understand the basic laws namely, mass momentum and energy.

## UNIT I BASIC CONCEPTS

Introduction – Fluid properties – Newton's viscosity law – Classification of fluids and fluid motion – Fluid statics – Hydrostatic force on submerged surfaces – stability of floating bodies – Manometers.

## UNIT II BASIC EQUATIONS OF FLUID FLOW ANALYSIS

Basic laws for a system in integral form – Conservation of mass – Newton's 2nd law – Laws of thermodynamics – Application of the basic laws for a control volume – Kinematics – Motion of a fluid particle – Fluid deformation – Differential analysis of fluid motion – Continuity equation – Differential momentum equation – The Navier Stokes equations.

## UNIT III INCOMPRESSIBLE INVISCID FLOW

Euler's equations of motion – Bernoulli's equations – Applications – Methods of pressure measurement – Flow measurement – Orifice plate – Venturi meter – Irrotational flow – Stream function and velocity potential – Laplace equation – Elementary plane flows

## UNIT IV INCOMPRESSIBLE VISCOUS FLOW

Fully developed laminar flow between infinite parallel plates – Laminar and turbulent flow through pipes – Velocity profiles – Energy considerations in pipe flow – Calculation of head loss Pipe flow problems – Hydraulic and energy grade lines – Moody's diagram

## UNIT V FLUID MACHINERY

Dimensional analysis – Dimensional homogeneity – Reyleigh's method - The Buckingham-Pi theorem – Model analysis – Similarities – Similitude - Significant dimensionless groups – Flow similarity and model studies – Classification of models.

#### **OUTCOMES:**

Students will be able to

- · Exhibit the understanding on fluid properties and fluid statics
- Demonstrate the understanding on fluid kinematics and governing equations
- Have the potential to use the governing equations for fluid flow problems and understand the elementary plane flows.
- Ability to analyse laminar and turbulent flow problems.
- Acquire the knowledge on the various types of fluid machines.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Shames I H, 'Mechanics of Fluids', Kogakusha, Tokyo, 1998

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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2. Robert W Fox & Alan T Mc.Donald, 'Introduction to fluid Mechanics', John Wiley and Sons, 1995

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Yuan S W, 'Foundations of fluid Mechanics', Prentice-Hall, 1987
- 2. Milne Thompson L M, 'Theoretical Hydrodynamics', MacMillan, 1985
- 3. Rathakrishnan, E, 'Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics', Prentice-Hall, 2007.

## PR 8401 METAL CUTTING AND CNC MACHINES L T P C

## **OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the theory of metal cutting.
- To understand the concepts of gear manufacture.
- To understand CNC machines constructional features, working and programming.

## UNIT I TOOL MATERIAL, TOOL WEAR AND TOOL LIFE

Requirement of tool materials – types of tool materials – Tool wear – Types, mechanism – Tool life - problems – Machinability – types of chips – cutting fluids.

## UNIT II MECHANICS OF METAL CUTTING

Cutting tool angles – tool signature – orthogonal & oblique cutting – cutting forces, Merchant circle diagram – force & velocity relationship - problems.

## UNIT III GEAR MANUFACTURE

Different methods of gear manufacture — gear generation – different methods - gear hobbing, gear shaping, gear planning and bevel gear generation. gear broaching – gear finishing methods - shaving – grinding , lapping and gear honing

## UNIT IV CNC MACHINES

NC, CNC & DNC – types of CNC – constructional features of CNC machines - feed back devices – preset & qualified tools – Machining center – Turning center – CNC wire cut EDM.

## UNIT V CNC PROGRAMMING

Manual part programming – steps involved – sample programs in lathe & milling– canned cycles – Computer aided part programming – APT program.

## **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

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#### OUTCOME

 Acquired knowledge will equip the candidate in selection of proper tools of required nomenclature and materials and also the replacement of tools with respect to quality requirement.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. B.L.Juneja, G.S. Sekhon, Niting Seth, "Fundamentals of Metal Cutting and Machine Tools, New Age International Publishers, 2005.
- 2. Jonathan Lin.S.C., Computer Numerical Control from Programming to Networking, Delmar Publishers, 1994.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Groover, M.P., "Automatic production systems and computer integrated manufacturing", Prentice Hall, 2003
- 2. GE Thyer, Computer Numerical Control of Machine Tools, BH, Newners, 1991
- 3. Hajra Choudhury C.J., "Elements of Workshop Technology", Vol.I and Vol.II, Asia Publishing House, 1992.
- 4. Nagpal G.R., Machine Tool Engineering, Khanna Publishers, 2002
- 5. Geoffrey Boothroyd, Winston A. Knight, "Fundamental sof Machining and Machine Tools"



Attested

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PR 8402

#### **METAL FORMING PROCESSES**

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To understand the principle, procedure and application of Bulk Metal Forming and Sheet Metal Forming.

## UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF METAL FORMING

State of stress – Components of stress, symmetry of stress tensor, principle stresses – Stress deviator – von-mises, Tresca yield criteria – Octahedral shear stress and shear strain theory – Flow stress determination – Temperature in metal forming – Hot, cold and warm working – strain rate effects – metallurgical structures – residual stresses – Spring back.

## UNIT II FORGING AND ROLLING

Principle – classification – equipment – tooling – processes parameters and calculation of forces during forging and rolling processes – Ring compression test – Post forming heat treatment – defects (causes and remedies) – applications – Roll forming.

## UNIT III EXTRUSION AND DRAWING PROCESSES

Classification of extrusion processes – tool, equipment and principle of these processes – influence of friction – extrusion force calculation – defects (causes and remedies) – Rod-Wire drawing – tool, equipment and principle of processes – defects – Tube drawing and sinking processes – mannessmann process of seamless pipe manufacturing – Tube bending.

## UNIT IV SHEET METAL FORMING PROCESSES

Classification – conventional and HERF processes – presses – types and selection of presses – formability studies – FLD, Limiting Draw ratio – processes: Deep drawing, spinning, stretch forming, plate bending, Rubber pad forming, bulging and press brake forming – Explosive forming, electro hydraulic forming, Magnetic pulse forming and Super plastic forming.

## UNIT V POWDER FORGING AND RECENT ADVANCES

Powdered metals and fabrication procedures, Applications, Preparation of powders, Compacting and sintering, Yield criteria and flow rules, Hot and cold pressing (HIP, CIP) –P/M forming – Electro forming – fine blanking – Hydro forming – Peen forming – Laser Forming – Micro forming – Isothermal forging – high speed forging and extrusion near net shape forming – Ultra fine grained materials by severe plastic deformation, CAD and CAM in forming.

## OUTCOMES

• The students can understand load requirements for various bulk metal forming with or without addition of heat. The students can understand tooling and press capacity for making sheet metal components.

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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## **TEXTBOOKS:**

- 1. Dieter G.E., "Mechanical Metallurgy", McGraw Hill, Co., S.I. Edition, 2005
- 2. Nagpal G.R. "Metal forming processes", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2004

## **REFERENCES:**

- Serope Kalpakjian, Steven R Schmid, "Manufacturing Process for Engineering Materials" – Pearson Education, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2003.
- 2. Rao, P.N. "Manufacturing Technology", TMH Ltd., 2003
- 3. Edward M.Mielink, "Metal working science engineering, McGraw Hill, Inc, 2000
- 4. Metal Hank book Vol 14, "Forming and Forging", Metal Park, Ohio, USA, 1990

## PR 8451 KINEMATICS AND DYNAMICS OF MACHINES

## **OBJECTIVES:**

• To understand the basic concepts of mechanisms and machinery.

## UNITI MECHANISMS

Definition – Machine and Structure – Kinematic link, pair and chain – classification of Kinematic pairs – Constraint & motion – Degrees of freedom - Slider crank – single and double

 Crank rocker mechanisms – Inversions, applications – Introduction to Kinematic analysis and synthesis of simple mechanisms – Determination of velocity and acceleration of simple mechanisms.

## UNITII FRICTION

Types of friction – friction in screw and nut – screw jack – pivot, collar and thrust bearings – plate and cone clutch – belt (flat & vee) and rope drives – creep in belts – open and crossed belt drives – Ratio of tensions – Effect of centrifugal and initial tensions – condition for maximum power transmission.

## UNITIII GEARING AND CAMS

Gear – Types and profile – nomenclature of spur & helical gears – laws of gearing – interference – requirement of minimum number of teeth in gears – gear trains – simple, compound and reverted gear trains – determination of speed and torque in epicyclic gear trains – cams different types of followers – Cam – Types of cams and followers – Cam design for different follower motions.

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#### UNITIV BALANCING

Static and dynamic balancing - single and several masses in different planes - primary and secondary balancing of reciprocating masses - Balancing of single and multi cylinder engines - Governors and Gyroscopic effects.

#### UNITV VIBRATION

Free, forced and damped vibrations of single degree of freedom systems - force transmitted to supports - vibration Isolation - vibration absorption - torsional vibration of shafts - single and multirotor systems - geared shafts - critical speed of shafts. **TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

## OUTCOME

- Students will be able to understand the concepts of mechanisms and machines •
- Students can fabricate the mechanisms for their final year project work.

## **TEXT BOOKS**

- Bansal Dr.R.K. "Theory of Machines" Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi 2001. 1.
- Rattan S.S."Theory of machines" Tata McGraw Hill publishing Co., New Delhi, 2002. 2.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- Rao J.S.and Dukkipati R.V. "Mechanism and Machine Theory" Second Edition, Wiley 1. Eastern Limited, 1992.
- 2. Malhotra D.R. and Gupta H.C "The Theory of machines" Satya Prakasam, Tech. India Publications, 1989.
- 3. Gosh A and Mallick A.K. "Theory of Machines and Mechanisms" affiliated east west press, 1989.
- 4. Shigley J.E. and Uicker J.J. Theory of Machines and Mechanisms" McGraw Hill, 1986.

#### PR 8452

## MACHINE COMPONENTS DESIGN

**OBJECTIVE:** 

To introduce the students the design and theory of common machine elements and to give experience in solving design problems.

#### UNITI INTRODUCTION

Fundamentals of Machine Design-Engineering Design, Phases of Design, Design Consideration - Standards and Codes - Selection of Materials - Design against Static and Dynamic Load -Modes of Failure, Factor of Safety, Principal Stresses, Theories of Failure-Stress Concentration, Stress Concentration Factors, Variable Stress, Fatigue Failure, Endurance Limit, Design for Finite and Infinite Life, Soderberg and Goodman Criteria.

#### UNIT II DETACHABLE AND PERMANENT JOINTS

Design of Bolts Under Static Load, Design of Bolt with Tightening/Initial Stress, Design of Bolts

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subjected to Fatigue – Keys -Types, Selection of Square and Flat Keys-Design of Riveted Joints and Welded Joints.

## UNIT III SHAFTS, COUPLING AND BRAKES

Design of Shaft –For Static and Varying Loads, For Strength and Rigidity-Design of Coupling-Types, Flange, Muff and Flexible Rubber Bushed Coupling-Design of Brakes-Block and Band Brakes.

## UNITIV GEARS AND BELT DRIVES

Design of Spur, Helical, Bevel and Worm Gear drives-Design of Belt drives-Flat and V Belts.

## UNIT V SPRINGS AND BEARINGS

Design of Helical Spring-Types, Materials, Static and Variable Loads-Design of Leaf Spring-Design of Journal Bearing - Antifriction Bearing-Types, Life of Bearing, Reliability Consideration, Selection of Ball and Roller Bearings.

## OUTCOME

- Students can design any machine components while developing and fabricating the mechanisms considering the load conditions.
- They will be fit to become a design engineer.

## **TEXTBOOK:**

1. Joseph Edward Shigley, Charles R. Mischke "Mechanical Engineering Design", McGraw Hill, International Edition, 1992.

#### **REFERENCES**:

- 1. V.B.Bhandari, " Design of Machine Elements", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, 2003.
- 2. C.S.Sharma and Kamlesh Purohit, "Design of Machine Elements", Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 2003.
- 3. Robert L.Norton, "Machin Design An Integrated Approach", Prentice Hall International Edition, 2000.

#### PR 8411

## METAL CUTTING AND CNC LAB

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## **OBJECTIVE:**

- To expose the students to write programming, simulate and machine the various operations in CNC machines by selecting the proper tools.
- To understand the importance of tool life and replacement by measuring wear and cutting force and also to determine the various kinematic forces in terms of measuring external forces.

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TOTAL: 60 PERIODS

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Tool life study on a single point turning tool.
- 2. Measurement of cutting forces in turning using lathe tool dynamometer.
- 3. Measurement of shear plane angle using chip-thickness ratio criteria.
- 4. Acceptance test on RAM type milling machine as per ISI test chart & Measurement of single point tool angles.
- 5. Spur Gear milling in gear shaper.
- 6. Gear hobbing (i) Spur Gear / Helical Gear.
- 7. Programming and machining of step turning and taper turning operation in CNC Lathe.
- 8. Programming and machining of thread cutting and grooving operation in CNC Lathe.
- 9. Programming and simulation for canned cycle in CNC lathe.
  - (i) Stock removing in facing cycle.
  - (ii) Stock removing in turning cycle.
  - (iii) Grooving cycle.
  - (iv) Thread cutting cycle.
- 10. Programming for milling operations in a CNC milling simulation.
- 11. Programming for mirroring / scaling function / Pocket milling and drilling cycle in a CNC milling.
- 12. Programming for spur gear cutting operation and Programming for hexagonal cutting operation.
- 13. Programming and Simulation in CNC Router.
- 14. Virtual CNC Programming & Study And Operation Of Machining / Turning Centre.

# TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

• Trained students will be able to understand the working of CNC machines and mechanisms of metal cutting. Acquire knowledge to in proper selection of tools.

PR 8412 METAL FORMING, FOUNDRY AND WELDING LAB

## **OBJECTIVE:**

OUTCOME

• To familiarize the students with test procedures followed in forming and in foundry and also to practice various types of welding processes.

# LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

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## METAL FORMING LAB

- 1. Construction Flow Stress Strain curve.
- 2. Erichsen cupping Test.
- 3. Determination of interface friction factor using ring compression test.
- 4. Construction of FLD of a sheet metal.
- 5. Water hammer forming.
- 6. Determination of Power consumption in sheet rolling process and wire drawing process.
- 7. Determination of strain rate sensitivity index of given specimen.
- 8. Superplastic forming studies on Pb-Sn alloys.
- 9. Deep drawing.
- 10. Forward Extrusion process.
- 11. Micro-forming.
- 12. Simulation studies on metal forming.

## WELDING

- 1. Oxy-acetylene gas welding of Lap joint, Butt joint and T Joint.
- 2. Electric arc welding of Lap joint, Butt Joint, and T Joint.
- 3. Welding of pipes in different positions.
- 4. Brazing practice Dissimilar metals.
- 5. Thermit welding of thick material like rod, plates etc.

## FOUNDRY

- 1. Preparation of green moulding sand
  - i. testing for Compression, shear, tensile, transverse strengths.
  - ii. Hardness in green condition.
- 2. In dry condition after drying in oven at 150°C for one and half hour.
- 3. Permeability testing.
- 4. Determining the clay content.
- 5. Sieve analysis of dry silica sand.
- 6. Determining the moisture content.
- Melting any non-ferrous metal and making simple castings Demonstration.
  TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

## OUTCOME

• The students can have hands on experience on presses, welding and foundry equipments. It is useful for students to fabricate structure using welding machine.

Attested

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**ENGINEERING METROLOGY** 

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the concept of Engineering metrology.
- To learn about metrology instruments and application for various measurements.
- To introduce the concepts of computer applications in metrology.

## UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF MEASUREMENT

Definition of Engineering metrology – Line, end and wave length standards of measurement – Errors in measurements – Limits, fits, tolerance and guage design – Interchangeability and selective assembly – Accuracy, precision and calibration of instruments – Light interference and interferometry – Measurement of absolute length using interferometers.

## UNIT II LINEAR AND ANGULAR MEASURING SYSTEMS

Linear and angular measuring systems. Slip gauges, micrometers, verniers, dial gauges and surface plates – Concept of comparators – mechanical, electrical, optical and pneumatic comparators – Angular measuring systems – angle gauges – sine bar – Precision spirit level, Auto collimators – Angle dekkor – Clinometers – straightness and flatness measurement using precision level and auto collimators.

## UNIT III MEASUREMENT OF SURFACE TEXTURE AND MEASURING MACHINES

Surface texture – Definitions – types of surface texture – surface texture measurement methods Comparison – Profilometer – Surface texture measuring instruments – Measurement of runout and concentricity straightness, flatness and alignment errors – Tool makers microscope – Optical and Laser alignment telescope – Metroscope.

## UNIT IV METROLOGY OF SCREW THREADS & GEARS

Metrology of screw threads & gears Internal and external screw threads – terminology - measurement of various elements of screw threads – thread micrometer – two wire and three wire - methods, gear terminology – measurement of various elements of gears pitch circle method, constant chord method, base tangent method – plug method – Rolling gear tester.

## UNIT V LASER METROLOGY AND COMPUTER AIDED METROLOGY

Co-ordinate measuring machines – Probe sensors – Errors – Environmental factors – Laser micrometer – Laser interferometer – Testing of geometric features of machine tools using laser interferometer – non contact and in-process inspection using laser – machine tool metrology – vision systems – Automic force microscope – scanning tunneling microscope.

## TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

## OUTCOME

Knowledge acquired will equip the students to produce quality parts by implementing the usage of right (appropriate) measuring system.

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## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Jain.R.K. "Engineering Metrology" Khanna Publishers, 2002

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Gupta.I.C. "A text book of Engineering Metrology" Dhanpat Rai & Sons, 1996
- 2. Galyer G.N. and Shotbolt C.R. "Metrology for Engineers" ELBS 1990
- 3. "ASTE Hand book of Industrial Metrology" Prentice Hall of India Limited 1992
- 4. Rajput R.K. Engineering Metrology and Instrumentation" Kataria & Sons Publishers, 2001.

#### PR 8502

FLUID POWER DRIVES AND CONTROLS

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## **OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the working principle of hydraulic and pneumatic components and its selection.
- To design hydraulic and pneumatic circuits for different applications.

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO FLUID POWER & HYDRAULICS PRINCIPLE

Introduction to fluid power controls – Hydraulics and pneumatics – Selection criteria, Application of Fluid power, Application of Pascal's Law, equation, Transmission and multiplication of force – Pressure Losses – Fluids, selection & properties – ISO symbols.

## UNIT II FLUID POWER DRIVES

Fluid Power drives – Pumps – working principle and construction details of Gear, vane and piston pumps, Hydraulic motors, Hydrostatic transmission drives and characteristics, Hydraulic supply components Pneumatic power supply – compressors, air distribution, air motors.

## UNIT III FLUID POWER ELEMENTS

Control valves – pressure, flow, direction - working principle and construction – Special type - valves – Cartridge, modular, proportional, and servo – Selection and actuation methods. Actuators – Selection and specification, cylinders, mounting, cushioning, pipe fittings – Fluid conditioning elements – Accumulators.

## UNIT IV HYDRAULIC AND PNEUMATIC CIRCUITS DESIGN

Design of Hydraulic and pneumatic circuits for automation, selection and specification of circuit components, sequencing circuits, cascade, and karnaugh – Veitch map method – Regenerative, speed control, synchronizing circuits.

Attested

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## UNIT V ELECTRO PNEUMATICS AND PLC CIRCUITS

Use of electrical timers, switches, solenoid, relays, proximity sensors etc. electro pneumatic sequencing Ladder diagram – PLC – elements, functions and selection – PLC programming – Ladder and different programming methods - Sequencing circuits.

## OUTCOME:

- Gives confidence to design any fluid power circuit.
- Acts as a ball to integrate various activities in a manufacturing activity.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. S.Ilango, V.Soundarajan, "Introduction to Hydraulics and Pneumatics", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2011.
- 2. Majumdar, "Oil hydraulics: Principles and Maintenance", Tata McGraw Hill, 2004.
- 3. Majumdar, "Pneumatic system: Principles and Maintenance", Tata McGraw Hill, 2004.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. William W.Reaves, Technology of Fluid Power, Delmer Publishers, 1997.
- 2. Petor Rohner, Fluid Power Logic circuit, Design Macmillon Press Ltd., 1990.
- 3. Andrew Parr "Hydraulics & Pneumatics, Jaico Publishing House, 2004.
- 4. Anthony Esposito "Fluid power with applications", 5<sup>th</sup> editor, Pearson education 2003.

## JIGS, FIXTURES AND PRESS TOOLS

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

PR8503

- To introduce the concepts of various types of jigs, fixtures and dies.
- To design jig / fixture/ die for a given component.

## UNIT I LOCATION AND CLAMPING DEVICES IN JIGS AND FIXUTRES

Principles of Jigs and Fixture – Design concepts – Different types of locating devices – different types of clamps – Drill bushes – types – Elements of fixtures.

## UNIT II DESIGN OF ELEMENTS OF JIGS AND FIXTURE

Design concepts of Template Jig, Plate Jig, Sandwich Jig, Vice Jaw Jig, Latch Jig, Turnover jig, Box jig – Fixtures for Milling, Grinding, Turning, Welding, and Assembly – Modular fixtures.

## UNIT III PRESS WORKING OPERATIONS AND FORMING DIES

Blanking, Piercing, lancing, notching, bending design features of dies for drawing, extrusion, wire drawing and forging.

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

## UNIT IV ELEMENTS OF DIE

Design concepts of the following elements of progressive, compound and Combination dies – Die block – Die shoe – Bolster plate – punch – punch plate – punch holder – guide pins and guide bushes – strippers – knockouts – stops - pilots – selection of standard die sets – strip layout and development.

## UNIT V DESIGN OF DIES, JIGS AND FIXTURES

Progressive die – compound die – Bending and drawing dies – Drill Jigs – Milling fixtures.

#### OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of this course, the students can able to design jigs, fixtures and press tools and drawing

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Donaldson, B.H. Lecain, Goold V.V., Tool Design, TMH Edition, 1978.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Handbook of metal forming, Kurt Lunge, McGraw Hill, Pub.Co. 1985.
- 2. Paquin, Die Design Fundamentals, Industrial Press Inc, New York, 1979.
- 3. ASTME, Fundamentals of Tool design, Prentice Hall 1974.
- 4. Kempster M.H.A., Introduction to Jigs and Fixtures, ELBS Edition, 1976.

## PR 8551 QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES IN MANAGEMENT

## **OBJECTIVE:**

 To introduce the various quantitative techniques and optimization techniques and to make the students apply these techniques for modeling and solving many engineering situations in general and manufacturing situations in particular.

## UNIT I LINEAR PROGRAMMING

Problem formulation - Graphical method – simplex method – Special cases – transportation and assignment method – applications.

## UNIT II REPLACEMENT MODELS AND GAME THEORY

Basic replacement model – individual and group replacement problems – applications – game theory – terminology – decision criteria – solution to a 2 x 2 and 2 x n games – applications of LP in game theory – applications.

## UNIT III QUEUING MODELS AND SIMULATION

Elements of queue - queue discipline - Poisson arrival and exponential service - queue

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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length – waiting time – steady state conditions – applications – concept of simulation – Monte Carlo method – applications.

## UNIT IV FORECASTING AND SEQUENCING

Forecasting – purpose – methods – measures of forecast error; scheduling – priority rules - sequencing – methods of sequencing – Johnson's rule – Heuristic approach

# UNIT V PROJECT NETWORK ANALYSIS, LINE BALANCING AND DECISION TREE ANALYSIS

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Network – CPM/PERT – Project time estimation – critical path – crashing of network; line balancing – applications; Decision tree analysis – applications

## TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

The students will be able to

- (i) Formulate the given problem into a suitable model
- (ii) Apply the appropriate optimisation technique

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

OUTCOME

1. R. Panneerselvam, Operation Research, Prentice Hall of India, 2002.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. P.K.Guptha and ManMohan, Problems in Operations Research-Sultan chand & Sons, 1994.
- 2. MONKS J.G. Operations Management theory and Practice, McGraw Hill, 1992.
- 3. Ravindran, Philips and Sojberg, Operations Research Principles and Practice, John Wiley & Sons, Singapore, 1992
- 4. J.K. Sharma, Operations Research Theory and Applications Macmillan India Ltd., 1997.
- 5. Hamdy A.Taha, Operations Research An Introduction, Prentice Hall of India, 1997.



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#### AU 8513

#### **OBJECTIVES**:

- To supplement the principles learnt in kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery.
- To understand how certain measuring devices are used for dynamic Testing.
- To design and modeling using the CAD software.

## DYNAMICS

## LAB CAD LAB

- 1. Study of 3D Modelling software.
- 2. 3D modelling of components using solid modelling software.
- 3. 3D modelling and Assembly of automobile components, Joints, Bearing, Couplings etc.
- 4. Creation of simple solid models using CSG and B-Rep Approach
- 5. Surface modelling types.
- 6. Software mini project using solid & modelling software.

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. (a) Study of gear parameters.
  - (b) Experimental study of velocity ratios of simple, compound, Epicyclic and Differential gear trains.
- 2. (a) Kinematics of Four Bar, Slider Crank, Crank Rocker, Double crank, Double rocker, Oscillating cylinder Mechanisms.
  - (b) Kinematics of single and double universal joints.
- 3. (a) Determination of Mass moment of inertia of Fly wheel and Axle system.
  - (b) Determination of Mass Moment of inertia of Axisymmetric bodies using Turn Table apparatus.
- 4. Cams Cam profile drawing, Motion curves and study of jump phenomenon.
- Spring Mass System Determination of natural Frequency and verification of Laws of springs – Damping coefficient determination.
- 6. Whirling of shafts Determination of critical speeds of shafts with concentrated loads.
- 7. Balancing of rotating masses.
- 8. Fatigue testing Plate, Axial.
- 9. Mechanism Design Toys Design & Assembling/building block concept.

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#### OUTCOME

- To understand various mechanisms and which is helpful in designing new mechanism and toys.
- To understand basic concepts of dynamics by conducting various physical experiments.

#### PR 8511

## FLUID POWER LAB

LTPC 0032

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

- To study the functional aspects of different pneumatic and hydraulic Components and its use in circuits.
- To train the student in designing different pneumatic and hydraulic circuits for different applications.

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Study and use of pneumatic and hydraulic elements.
- 2. Simulation of speed control circuits in a hydraulic trainer.
- 3. Simulation of hydraulic circuits in a hydraulic trainer.
- 4. Simulation of single and double acting cylinder circuits using different directional control values.
- 5. One shot and regenerative pneumatic circuits.
- 6. Sequencing of pneumatic circuits.
- 7. Simulation of Electro-pneumatic circuits.
- 8. Simulation of Logic pneumatic circuits.
- 9. Simulation of electro pneumatic sequencing circuits.
- 10. Simulation of PLC based electro pneumatic sequencing circuits.
- 11. Simulation of pneumatic circuits using PLC.
- 12. To design and connect the circuits for the given problem (case study).
- 13. To compare the ladder diagram for electrical and PLC control for the given sequence.
- 14. Simulation of circuit for the given sequence using software.

## TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### OUTCOME

- Will be able to automate stage by stage in present set up.
- Will be able to select the proper component for automation

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#### PR 8512

#### **METROLOGY LAB**

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To practice in the various measurement methods.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Measurement of Angle using Sine bar/bevel protractor.
- 2. Inspection of Internal and External taper angle.
- 3. Measurement of Bore Diameter using different instruments.
- 4. Calibration of a dial gauge.
- 5. Measurement of Roundness.
- 6. Inspection of screw thread parameters using three wire method.
- 7. Measurement of surface texture.
- 8. Tool makers microscope- thread parameter measurement.
- 9. Measurement of tool angle by profile projector.
- 10. Inspection using vision measuring system.
- 11. Measurements using CMM.
- 12. Straightness measurement using Autocollimator .
- 13. Measurements using profile projector.
- 14. Measurement of dimensions using LASER.

#### OUTCOME

#### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

• They will have the knowledge of selecting the proper instruments and measuring techniques for the measurement of various quality parameters of the components.

## PR 8652 PRODUCTION OF AUTOMOTIVE COMPONENTS

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart knowledge in various manufacturing methods in developing automotive components.
- To study the principle of automobile engineering.

#### UNIT I ENGINE

Working principle of two strokes, four stroke and wankel engines – wet and dry liners – Piston and Piston rings – types – classification.Production of – Cylinder block, Cylinder head, liners, oil pan, piston and piston rings and testing.



LTPC 3003

## UNIT II ENGINE PARTS

Working principle of crank shaft – Cam shaft – valve operating mechanisms – carburetors - spark plug Production of – Connecting rod – Crankshaft - push rod and rocker arm – valves – tappets – carburetors and spark plugs

## UNIT III FUEL AND TRANSMISSION SYSTEM

Working principle of – Fuel pumps – fuel injection pumps of diesel engines – multi point fuel injection system – Gear Box – clutch system – differential mechanism – steering system – braking system.Production of – Friction lining materials for clutch and brakes – propeller shaft – gear box housing – steering column – Energy absorbing steering column.

## UNIT IV CHASSIS AND SUSPENSION SYSTEM

Working principle of – Suspension system – leaf spring and shock absorbers – wheel housing – design concepts of chassis (aerodynamics and cross worthiness) Production of – Brake shoes – leaf spring – wheel disc, wheel rim –usage of non metallic materials for chassis components.

## UNIT V RECENT ADVANCES

Application of sensors and actuators – Emission control system – catalytic converter – Hydro forming of exhaust manifold and lamp housing – stretch forming of Auto body panels – MMC liners – thermal barrier coating of Engine head and valves – Selection of materials for Auto components.

## OUTCOME

• For a given automotive components the students will be able to select the proper sequence of manufacturing process and produce them.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Heldt.P.M, High speed combustion engines, Oxford publishing Co., New York, 1990.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Kirpal Singh, Automobile Engineering ., Vol.I & II, Standard Publishers, New Delhi, 1997.
- 2. Newton and steels, the motor vehicle, ELBS, 1990
- 3. Serope Kalpakjian and Steven R. Schmid, Manufacturing Processes for Engineering Materials, Fourth Edition Pearson Education publications 2003.

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4. Gupta K.M. Automobile Engineering Vol.I & II, Umesh Publishers, 2000.

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**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

#### PR 8601

#### FEA AND SYSTEM SIMULATION

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#### **OBJECTIVES:**

• To introduce the concept of FEM and to apply in the field of Manufacturing Engineering.

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION

General field problems in engineering-Discrete and continuous models-Characteristics-the relevance and place of finite element method-variational calculus-Variational formulation of boundary value problems-The method of weighted residuals-Rayleigh-Ritz and Galerkin methods-Solution of large system of equations-Choleski Decomposition-Gaussian elimination procedures.

## UNIT II GENERAL PROCEDURE OF FET

Discretization of Domain selection of interpolation polynomials-Convergence requirements-Formulation of element characteristics matrices and load vectors – Assembly of element characteristics matrices-Solution of finite element equations-Post processing of results.

## UNIT III FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS OF ONE DIMENSIONAL AND TWO DIMENSIONAL PROBLEMS

One dimensional finite element analysis-Linear bar element-Quadratic bar element-Beam element-Frame elements-One dimensional heat transfer-Two dimensional finite element analysis approximation of geometry and field variables-Three nodded triangular element-Four nodded rectangular element-Six nodded triangular element-Natural coordinates and coordinate transformation – Numerical integration-Incorporation of boundary conditions

## UNIT IV ISO-PARAMETRIC ELEMENTS

Iso-parametric elements-Dynamic analysis-Equations of motion using Lagrange's approach-Consistent and Lumped mass matrices-Formulation of FE equations for vibration problems-Solutionof Eigen value problems-Transient vibration analysis-Thermal transients.

## UNIT V APPLICATION OF FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS

Finite element analysis of Machine elements - Axi-symmetric FEA of a pressure vessel-Application of FEM in various metal forming processes – Solid formulation and flow formulation – FEA simulation of Metal cutting, Solidification of castings and Weldments.

## TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

## OUTCOME

• For a given automotive components. The students will be able to select the proper sequence of manufacturing process and produce them.

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## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Chandraputla T.R., and Belegundu A.D., "Introduction of Finite Element in Engineering", Prentice Hall of India, Third Edition, 2002.
- 2. Reddy. J.N., "An Introduction to Finite Element Method" McGraw Hill, Third Edition, 2005.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Rao.S.S., "The Finite Element Method in Engineering", Butterworth-Heinemann, fourth edition, 2004.
- 2. Segarland. L.J., "Applied Finite Element Analysis", John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
- 3. Seshu.P., "Text Book of Finite Element Analysis", Prentice Hall of India, 2003.

#### PR 8651

#### QUALITY CONTROL AND RELIABILITY

**OBJECTIVES:** 

- To impart the knowledge of the quality control, control charts and application and construction of various quality control charts and the selection.
- To study the significance of design of experiments and its application.
- To train the students in the field of reliability and its estimation.

## UNIT I STATISTICAL PROCESS CONTROL

Quality control – Defenition – Quality Assurance Variation in process – Factors – control charts – variables  $X_{R}$  and  $X_{\sigma}$ , - Attributes P, C and U-Chart Estblishing and interpreting control charts process capability – Quality rating – Short run SPC.

## UNIT II ACCEPTANCE SAMPLING

Lot by lot sampling types – probability of acceptance in single, double, multiple sampling plans – OC curves – Producer's risk and consumer's risk. AQL, LTPD, AOQL, Concepts Design of single sampling plan – standard sampling plans for AQL and LTPD – Use of standard sampling plans – Sequential sampling plan.

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## UNIT III EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN AND TAGUCHI METHOD

Fundamentals – factorial experiments – Fundamentals – factorial experiments – randomdesign, Latin square design – Taguchi method – Loss function – experiments – S/N ratio and performance measure – Orthogonal array.

## UNIT IV RELIABILITY AND ITS PREDICTION

Life testing – Failure characteristics – Meantime to failure – maintainability and availability – reliability – system reliability – OC curves – reliability improvement techniques – Reliability testing techniques – Pareto analysis. MTBF MTTF – System reliability – OC curve Availability and Maintainability – Reliability Improvement techniques.

#### UNIT V FAILURE DATA ANALYSIS

Real time distribution, exponential, normal, log normal, gamma and weibull – reliability data requirements – Graphical evaluation.

#### OUTCOME

• The students will be able to solve engineering problems in 1D, 2D problems by various methods like classical method and nodal approximation method.

## TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Amita Mitra "Fundamentals of Quality Control and Improvement" Pearson Education, 2002
- 2. Modares: Reliability & Risk Analysis Marcel Decker Inc. 1993.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Bester field D.H., "Quality Control" Prentice Hall, 7<sup>th</sup> edition 2003.
- 2. Manohar Mahajan, "Statistical Quality Control" Dhanpal Rai & Sons, 2001.
- 3. Sharma S.C., "Inspection Quality Control and Reliability", Khanna Publications, 2004.

#### HS8561

EMPLOYABILITYSKILLS (Lab / Practical Course)

## (Common to all branches of Fifth or Sixth Semester B.E / B.Tech programmes)

#### OBJECTIVES

- To enhance the employability skills of students with a special focus on Presentation skills, Group discussion skills and Interview skills
- To help them improve their soft skills, including report writing, necessary for the workplace situations
- 1. Making presentations introducing oneself introducing a topic answering questions



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L T P C 0 0 2 1 - individual presentation practice

- 2. Creating effective PPTs presenting the visuals effectively
- 3. Using appropriate body language in professional contexts gestures, facial expressions, etc.
- 4. Preparing job applications writing covering letter and résumé
- 5. Applying for jobs online email etiquette
- 6. Participating in group discussions understanding group dynamics brainstorming the topic
- Training in soft skills persuasive skills People skills questioning and clarifying skills – mock GD
- 8. Writing Project proposals collecting, analyzing and interpreting data / drafting the final report
- 9. Attending job interviews answering questions confidently
- 10. Interview etiquette dress code body language mock interview

#### **TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

• The students will have enough confidence to present themselves well using proper oral and written communication skills to any interview (or) discussion (or) presentation.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

OUTCOME

- 1. Dhanavel, S.P. 2010. *English and Soft Skills*. Hyderabad: Orient BlackSwan Ltd.
- 2. Corneilssen, Joep. *How to Prepare for Group Discussion and Interview*. New Delhi: Tata-McGraw-Hill, 2009.
- 3. D'Abreo, Desmond A. *Group Discussion and Team Building*. Mumbai: Better Yourself Books, 2004.
- 4. Ramesh, Gopalswamy, and Mahadevan Ramesh. *The ACE of Soft Skills*. New Delhi: Pearson, 2010.
- 5. Gulati, Sarvesh. Corporate Soft Skills. New Delhi: Rupa and Co. 2006.
- 6. Van Emden, Joan, and Lucinda Becker. *Presentation Skills for Students*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

## **EXTENSIVE READERS**

- 1. Covey, Stephen R. *The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People*. New York: Free Press, 1989.
- 2. Bagchi, Subroto. *The Professional*. New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 2009.

#### WEB RESOURCES

- 1. www.humanresources.about.com
- 2. <u>www.careerride.com</u>

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#### PR 8611

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To train the students to make use of software for simulation and analysis for various applications in the field of manufacturing engineering.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. One Dimensional FEA Problem.
  - a. Truss structure analysis.
  - b. Cantilever beam analysis.
  - c. Temperature distribution problem.
- 2. Two Dimensional FEA Problem.
  - a. Plane stress analysis.
  - b. Axisymmetric analysis.
  - c. Vibration Analysis.
- 3. Three Dimensional FEA Problem.
  - a. 3D Shell Analysis.
  - b. 3D Contact Analysis.
- 4. FEA Application in metal forming, Metal cutting, Casting process etc.
- 5. Preparation of Process Planning Sheet.
- 6. Simulation of simple mechanism using solid modeling software.
- 7. Routing & flow process chart.

#### OUTCOME

## **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

 Students will be able to solve some engineering problems with the help of FEA simulation problems etc.

#### PR8612

## CREATIVITY AND INNOVATIVE PROJECT

LTPC 0032

The main objective is to improve the creative and innovative aspects in the design The project should help a rural cause and should be socially useful. The students may be grouped into small groups and work under a project supervisor. A project report to be submitted by the group, which will be evaluated by a committee constituted by the Head of the Department. Student has to take any 2 topics from the given list.

- 1. Design of Jigs and Fixtures.
- 2. Automation using Hydraulic and Pneumatic circuits.

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- 3. Software Development.
- 4. Design for Manufacturability.
- 5. Design for Automation.

## OUTCOME

## TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

LTPC 3003

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• Helps the student to design a system based on the constraint and difficulties in the present method.

## PR 8701 COMPUTER INTEGRATED PRODUCTION SYSTEM

## **OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the various automated manufacturing activities.
- To study the application of computer Technology in the manufacturing activities.
- To know the smooth transition from conventional manufacturing to automated production and computer integrated manufacturing.

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO CIM AND AUTOMATED PRODUCTION SYSTEMS

Product design & CAD, CAM, CAD/CAM and CIM – CIM Hardware and software – three step process for implementation of CIM – production concepts– Automation – Reasons for Automation and Automation strategies – The future automated factory. Basic elements of an automated system – Advanced automated functions – Levels of Automation - Fundamentals of Automated Production Lines – Work part Transfer Mechanisms – Storage Buffers – Control of the Production Line – Application to Machining System.

## UNIT II MATERIAL HANDLING AND STORAGE SYSTEM

Factors influencing material handling system – 10 principles of Material handling – Material transport system – Industrial Trucks, Mono-rails and other rail-guided vehicles, conveyors, cranes & Hoists – Automated guided vehicle system – Types. Guidance technology, vehicle management, despatch rules and safety.Storage systems – Performance, storage location strategies, conventional methods – Automated Storage and Retrieval systems – carousel storage systems.

## UNIT III GROUP TECHNOLOGY AND CELLULAR MANUFACTURING

Part families – visual – parts classification and coding – case studies in coding – Production flow analysis – benefits of G.T. – Application of G.T.Cellular Manufacturing – Composite

part concept - Machine cell design - Key machine concept - quantitative analysis in cellular



manufacturing – Rank order clustering technique – Arranging machines in G.T. Cell – Hollier method 1 and 2.

## UNIT IV FLEXIBLE MANUFACTURING SYSTEM

FMS - Definition and Types – FMS components – Workstations, Material Handling and storage system – FMS Layout type, computer control system, Human resource – Flow chart showing various operations in FMS – Dead lock in FMS – FMS application and benefits – FMS planning and implementation issues.

## UNIT V AUTOMATED ASSEMBLY AND SHOP FLOOR CONTROL

Automated assembly – Fundamental – system configuration, part delivery at work station – Design for automated assembly.Shop floor control – Three phases – Factory data collection – manual method – Automated and semi automated data collection (ADC) – Bar code technologies and other ADC Technologies.

#### OUTCOME

The students will be in a position to apply computers to the various manufacturing activities in industries.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Mikell P.Groover, "Automation, Production Systems and Computer-integrated Manufacturing", Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 2003.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Radhakrishnan.P, Subramanyan.S and Raju.V, "CAD/CAM/CIM", New Age International Publishers, 2000.
- 2. James A.Retrg and Henry W. Kraebher, "Computer Integrated Manufacturing", Pearson Education, Asia, 2001.
- 3. Viswamathan.N and Narahari.Y, "Performance modelling of automated manufacturing system", Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 1994.
- 4. Kant Vajpayee.S, "Principles of Computer-Integrated Manufacturing ", Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 2006.

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**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

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manufacturing and manufacturing related activities in industries and will be coordinate better with other department in industries.

OUTCOMES

UNIT V

## **TEXTBOOKS:**

research techniques.

- R.Kesavan, C.Elanchezhian and T.Sundar Selwyn Engineering Management Eswar 1. Press. 2005.
- R. Panneerselvam Production and Operations Management Prentice Hall of India, 2. 2003

# TOTAL: 45 PERIODS The students after successful completion of the course will be in a position to manage

Plant Location - Layout - Materials Handling - Method study - Time study - Ergonomics -Aggregate Planning - Value Analysis.

#### **UNIT IV** FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Capital – Types – sources – break even analysis – financial statements – income statement – balance sheet - capital budgeting - working capital management - inventory pricing.

Functions of marketing - Sales promotion methods - advertising - product packaging marketing variables - distribution channels - organization - market research - market

#### UNIT III **OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT**

**INVENTORY MANAGEMENT** 

MARKETING MANAGEMENT

# MANUFACTURING MANAGEMENT

## **OBJECTIVE:**

PR 8702

UNIT II

To introduce various concepts of manufacturing management.

model - Finite Production, quantity discounts - ABC Analysis - MRP.

#### UNIT I PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT 7

General principles of management - management functions - organization - types comparison - functions of personnel management - recruitment - training - leadership/ motivation - communication - conflict - Industrial relations - trade union.

Purpose of inventory - Cost related to inventory - Basic EOQ model - variations in EOQ



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## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Koontz and Odonnel-Essentials of Management, McGraw Hill 1992.
- 2. Philips Kotler Principles of marketing, Prentice Hall of India, 1995.
- 3. I.M.Pandey Financial Management, Vikas Publishing house, 1995
- 4. K.K.Ahuja Personnel Management, Kalyane Publication 1992.
- 5. K.Panneerselvam Production and Operations Management Prentice Hall of India, 2003.
- 6. Martand T. Telesand Industrial and Business Management S.Chand & Co., 2001
- 7. R. Kesavan, C.Elanchezian and B.Vijayaramnath Production Planning and Control, Anuratha Publishing Co. Ltd., Chennai – 2008.

PR 8703

#### MECHATRONICS FOR AUTOMATION

## **OBJECTIVE:**

 This syllabus is formed to create knowledge in Mechatronics systems and impart the source of concepts and techniques, which have recently been applied in practical situation. It gives the frame work of knowledge that allows engineers and technicians to develop an interdisciplinary understanding and integrated approach to engineering.

## UNIT I MECHATRONICS SYSTEMS ANS SENSORS

Introduction to Mechatronics Systems, key elements, ways of integration – hardware and software. sensors – Characteristics –static and dynamic , types - linear , rotational, velocity acceleration , force, torque , flow , temperature , proximity , optical , Micro and Nano sensors, selection of sensors

## UNIT II ACTUATORS

Electrical actuators - switches - mechanical , solid state , solenoids, relays , Motors -Types and characteristics Micro and Nano actuators, Drive circuits for various actuators. Selection of actuators.

## UNIT III SYSTEM MODELS AND SIMULATION

Building Models for Mechanical, Electrical, Fluid and Thermal Systems, Rotational -Transnational Systems, Electro mechanical Systems, Hydraulic – Mechanical Systems. Models Simulation using SIMULINK Packages.

## UNIT IV MICROCONTROLLER AND APPLICATIONS

8051 processors – Architecture , ,Address modes, Instruction sets , simple programming exercises - Memories – different types , 8255 Programmable Peripherals interfacing – Different I/O devices , Stepper motor interface , A/D and D/A interface.

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#### UNIT V MECHATRONICS SYSTEM DESIGN

Stages in designing Mechatronics Systems – Traditional and Mechatronic Design – Optimization techniques in system design, Study of virtual instrumentation and its applications, Case studies in manufacturing.

#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### OUTCOME

• The students will learn various components of Mechatronics system and will be able to automate the systems in Mechatronics approach.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. W.Bolton, "MECHATRONICS" Pearson Education Limited, 2004.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. R.K.Rajput.A Text Book of Mechatronics, Chand &Co, 2007.
- 2. Devadas shetty, Richard A. Kolk, "Mechatronics System Design", PWS Publishing Company, 2001.
- 3. Dan Necsulescu. Mechatronics, Pearson Education, Inc.2002.
- 4. M.A Mazidi & M.J. Mazidi, Microcontroller and Embedded systems. PWS Publishing Company, 2001.

#### PR 8711

INDUSTRIAL TRAINING

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

- To provide students, training in live industries so that they can know what is happening in various departments of industries.
- 1. The students have to undergo practical industrial training for four weeks in recognized industrial establishments during their vacation periods.
- 2. At the end of the training they have to submit a report with following information:
  - a. Profile of the industry
  - b. Product range
  - c. Organization structure
  - d. Plant layout
  - e. Processes/Machines/Equipments/Devices
  - f. Personnel welfare schemes
  - g. Details of the training undergone
  - h. Projects undertaken during the training, if any
  - i. Learning points

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LTPC 0032 The assessments will be based equally on the report in the prescribed format and viva-voce examination by a committee nominated by the Head of the Department

#### OUTCOME

#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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• The student will be very familiar on the very first day or his/her entry industry so that he/she can easily settle well entry industry in industries.

#### PR 8712 MANAGEMENT AND INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING LAB L T P C

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To give adequate exposure to applications of software packages in the areas of Applied Statistics, Operations Research and Reliability.

#### MANAGEMENT LAB:

- 1. Basic Statistics –calculation of Mean, Median, Mode, measures of dispersion.
- 2. Use of Spreadsheet -Look up tables, Statistics.
- 3. Use of Reliasoft Data analysis.
- 4. Simple OR Programs- Initial Solution of TP, Inventory Price Break Models.
- 5. Optimization Package (TORA /LINDO)

LP Models

Transportation

#### 6. Assignment

Maximal flow

- 7. Minimal spanning tree
  - Shortest route

Network scheduling

#### INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING LAB:

- 1. Peg Board Experiment.
- 2. Stopwatch time study.
- 3. Performance rating exercise.
- 4. Work sampling and Graphic tools for method study.
- 5. Effect of speed of walking on treadmill using least rate and energy expenditure
- 6. Effect of work load least rate using Ergo cycle.

7. Evaluation of physical fitness using step test.

#### OUTCOME

#### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

0032

• The student will be in a position to make decisions and do statistical analysis decision making and reliability analysis using software packages.

### PR 8713 MECHATRONICS AND ROBOTICS LAB L T P C

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the various concepts of sensors and robots.
- To impart practical knowledge in Robotic equipment, Simulation softwares and Microcontroller programming.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Study of characteristics of optical and temperature transducers
- 2. I/O port programming of an 8051 microcontroller.
- 3. Applications of ideal operational amplifiers.
- 4. Characterisation of DC brush servo motor.
- 5. PC parallel port and microcontroller interfacing of a unipolar stepper motor.
- 6. Servo Motor Control in a linear slide base.
- 7. Modelling and Simulation of mechanisms using ADAMS.
- 8. Kinematic analysis and verification of 2 DOF RR Configuration robot.
- 9. Analysis and synthesis of two degree of freedom planar robot.
- 10. Robot control with stepper motor interfacing.
- 11. Experimental verification of Frankenstein equation for 1 DOF robot.
- 12. Experiments on LVDT.
- 13. AC & DC power control.
- 14. Distance measurement using Acoustic techniques.

#### OUTCOME

- Help them to design mechatronic system.
- To appreciate the design of proper robotic type

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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#### ADVANCES IN OPERATIONS RESEARCH PR 8001

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

To introduce the advanced OR models and to apply them for Engineering problems.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Optimization – Historical Development – Engineering applications of optimization – Statement of an Optimization problem - classification of optimization problems.

#### UNIT II CLASSIC OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES

Linear programming - Graphical method - simplex method - dual simplex method - revised simplex method - duality in LP - Sensitivity Analysis - Parametric Linear programming.

#### **NON-LINEAR PROGRAMMING** UNIT III

Introduction – Lagrangeon Method – Kuhn-Tucker conditions – Quadratic programming – Separable programming – Stochastic programming

#### UNIT IV INTEGER PROGRAMMING

Cutting plane algorithm – Branch and bound technique - Zero-one implicit enumeration; Goal programming - geometric programming; Network Techniques - Shortest Path Model -Minimum Spanning Tree Problem - Maximal flow problem.

#### DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING UNIT V

Formulation – Application to capital budgeting, reliability improvement, shortest path, solution of LP using DP. **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

#### OUTCOMES

Upon completion of this course, the students can able to use the optimization techniques for • use engineering and Business problems

#### TEXT BOOKS:

R. Panneerselvam, "Operations Research", Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New 1. Delhi - 2005.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. P.K. Guptha and Man-Mohan, Problems in Operations Research – Sultan chand & Sons, 1994.
- Ravindran, Philips and Solberg, Operations Research Principles and Practice, John 2. Wiley & Sons, Singapore, 1992.
- 3. J.K.Sharma, Operations Research – Theory and Applications – Macmillan India Ltd., 1997.
- 4. Hamdy A. Taha, Operations Research – An Introduction, Prentice Hall of India, 1997.

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OBJECTIVE:	
• To train the students so that students will be able to design experimental designs ar use these concepts for research design.	าd
UNIT I PROBABILITY THEORY	14
Random variables – probability density and distribution functions-moment generating ar characteristic functions – Binomial, Poisson, Normal distributions and their applications.	nd
UNIT II SAMPLING THEORY	13
Sampling distributions – Standard error – t, F, Chi square distributions – applications.	
UNIT III ESTIMATION THEORY	5
Interval estimation for population mean, standard deviation, difference in means, ratio standard deviations – point estimation.	of
UNIT IV TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS	8
Hypothesis testing – Small samples – Tests concerning proportion, means, Standard deviation – Tests based on chi square	ns
	5
One, two factor models – Design of experiments.	s
OUT COME	
<ul> <li>The student will be in a position to make statistical analysis or experimental results of proje work.</li> </ul>	ect
TEXT BOOK:	
1. Levin and Rubin, Statistics for Management, Prentice Hall of India, 2001.	

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Hooda, Statistics for business and economics, Macmillan India, 2001.
- John.E.Freunds, "Mathematical statistics with applications", Pierson Education, 2004. 2.
- Gupta and Kapoor, Fundamentals of Mathematical Satistics, Sultanchand, 2002. 3.

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#### PR 8002

#### APPLIED PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS

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**COMPUTER AIDED PRODUCT DESIGN** 

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the concepts and applications of CAD.
- To introduce the various concepts and techniques used for product design and to develop product design skills.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN

Introduction to Engineering Design – Various phases of systematic design – sequential engineering and concurrent engineering – Computer hardware & Peripherals – software packages for design and drafting.

#### UNIT II COMPUTER GRAPHICS FUNDAMENTALS

Computer graphics – applications – principals of interactive computer graphics – 2D 3D transformations – projections – curves – Bezier, B-Spline and NURBS – Concepts.

#### UNIT III GEOMETRIC MODELING

Geometric Modeling – types – Wire frame surface and solid modeling – Boundary Representation, constructive solid geometry – Graphics standards – assembly modeling – use of software packages

#### UNIT IV PRODUCT DESIGN CONCEPTS

Product modeling – types of product models; product development process tools – TRIZ – Altshuller's inventive principles – Modeling of product metrics – Design for reliability – design for manufacturability – machining, casting, and metal forming – design for assembly and disassembly – Design for Ergonomics - Design for environment; Bench marking – FMEA – QFD – DOE – Taguchi method of DOE – Quality loss functions – Design for product life cycle.

#### UNIT V PRODUCT DATA MANAGEMENT

Product Data Management – concepts – Collaborative product design and commerce – Information Acquisition – Sourcing factor – manufacturing planning factor – Customization factor – Product life cycle management.

#### OUTCOMES:

 Upon completion of this course, the students can able to apply geometric modeling principles to design a component and also able to manage the product data and apply product life cycle management to industrial components.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Kevin Otto, Kristin Wood, "Product Design", Pearson Education, 2000.

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Biren Prasad, "Concurrent Engineering Fundamentals Vol.11", Prentice Hall, 1997.
- 2. James G.Bralla, "Handbook of Product Design for Manufacturing", McGraw Hill, 1994
- 3. Ibrahim Zeid, "CAD/CAM theory and Practice", Tata McGraw Hill, 1991.
- 4. David F.Rogers.J, Alan Adams, "Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics", McGraw Hill, 1990.

## PR8004 DESIGN OF CASTING AND WELDMENTS L T P C

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- At the end of this course the student should be able to understand
- Melting procedure of various materials
- Design principles of welding and casting

#### UNIT I MELTING AND POURING

Principles of melting practice-fluxing- Degasification and inoculation- Types of furnaces-Crucibles, Cupola, Oil fired furnaces – Electric arc and induction furnaces –Melting practice of cast iron, SG iron, steel, aluminum and copper alloys.

#### UNIT II CASTING DESIGN

Solidification of pure metals and alloys-shrinkage in cast metals-design of sprue, runner, gate and risers-problems in design and manufacture of thin and unequal sections - design for directional solidification, minimum distortion and for overall economy - design problems of L,T,V,X and Y junctions.

#### UNIT III WELD DESIGN

Design of welded components-symbolic representation of welds on drawings- residual stresses in welds-weld distortions-design consideration-strength consideration of welded joints-analysis of statistically loaded welded joints-welded structures subjected to fatigue loads

#### UNIT IV PHYSICAL METALLURGY OF WELDING

Welding of ferrous materials: Formation of different micro structural zones in welding of carbon steels. Welding of C-Mn and low-alloy steels, phase transformations in weld and heat - affected zones, cold cracking, role of hydrogen and carbon equivalent, formation of acicular ferrite and effect on weld metal toughness.

#### UNIT V AUTOMATION

Layout of mechanized foundry – sand reclamation – material handling in foundry pollution control in foundry — Computer aided design of casting and Automation in welding – robot welding – safety norms.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** DIRECTOR Centre For Academic Courses

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#### OUTCOME

- Students could design runner, rises and gating of casting and could evolve melting • procedure for various alloy.
- Student could design the weld joint and evolve suitable welding procedure for various alloys.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

- Parmar, R.S., Welding Processes and Technology, Khanna Publishers, 2006. 1.
- 2. Jain, P.L., Principles of Foundry Technology, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- A.S.M Hand book, vol 15, casting, ASM international, 1988. 1.
- 2. Klas Weman, welding processes hand book, CRC press, 2003.
- Carv and Howard, B., Modern Welding Technology, Prentice-Hall, 1989. 3.
- Heine, R.W., Loper.L.R., and ROSENTHAL, C, Principles of Metal Casting, Tata McGraw 4. Hill, 1986.
- Minkoff, J., solidification and cast structure, wiley. 1986. 5.
- Davies, A.C., Welding (10th Edition), Cambridge University Press. 1996. 6.
- ASM Handbook, Vol 15, Casting, 2004. 7.
- ASM Handbook vol.6, welding Brazing & Soldering, 2003. 8.
- Heineloper & Rosenthal, Principles of Metal Casting, Tata McGraw Hill, 2000. 9.
- Klas Weman, welding processes hand book, CRC press, 2003. 10.

#### PR 8005

#### LEAN MANUFACTURING

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the various tools for lean manufacturing (LM).
- To apply the above tools to implement LM system in an organization.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO LEAN MANUFACTURING

Conventional Manufacturing versus Lean Manufacturing - Identification and Elimination of wastes in all forms - Principles of Lean Manufacturing - Basic elements of lean manufacturing - Introduction to LM Tools.

#### UNIT II **CELLULAR MANUFACTURING, JIT, TPM**

Cellular Manufacturing - Types of Layout, Principles of Cell layout, Implementation. JIT - Principles of JIT and Implementation of Kanban. TPM - Pillars of TPM, Principles and implementation of TPM.

#### UNIT III SET UP TIME REDUCTION, TQM, 5S, VSM

Set up time reduction – Definition, philosophies and reduction approaches. TQM – Principles and implementation. 5S Principles and implementation - Value stream mapping - Procedure and principles. 80

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#### UNIT IV SIX SIGMA

Six Sigma – Definition, statistical considerations, variability reduction, design of experiments – Six Sigma implementation

#### UNIT V CASE STUDIES

Various case studies of implementation of lean manufacturing at industries.

#### OUTCOME

• The students will be able to identify waste in any process, reduce the waste using proper kaizens and other methods thereby improving the productivity of the organisation using LM tools.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Design and Analysis of Lean Production Systems, Ronald G. Askin & Jeffrey B. Goldberg, John Wiley & Sons, 2003

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Rother M. and Shook J, 1999 'Learning to See: Value Stream Mapping to Add Value and Eliminate Muda', Lean Enterprise Institute, Brookline, MA.
- 2. Mikell P. Groover (2002) 'Automation, Production Systems and CIM.

# PR8006 MACHINE VISION

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To understand the principle, importance and application of machine vision system in Manufacturing and measurement.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MACHINE VISION

Machine Vision use of machine vision – tasks for a vision system – relation to other fields – place of vision in CIM.

#### UNIT II IMAGE ACQUISITION AND CONVERSION

Colour systems – light sources – lighting techniques – image formation by lensing – image scanning – television cameras – sensors, charge coupled devices – camera and system interface – frame buffers and frame grabbers – digital and smart camers.

#### UNIT III IMAGE PROCESSING DECISION MAKING

Processing of binary images – thresholding, geometrical properties, topological properties – processing of gray scale images statistical operations, spatial operations, segmentation edge detection, morphological operations – image analysis – factors extraction – decision making.

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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## UNIT IV PATTERN RECOGNITION

Fundamentals – parametric classifiers – nonparametric, classifiers nearest neighbor CART, neural networks, generic classifiers.

## UNIT V MACHINE VISION APPLICATIONS

Applications in user industries automotive, semiconductor, electronic manufacturing, printing industries etc. – generic applications founding manufacturing metrology, inspection assembly verification – application analysis and implementation.

#### OUTCOMES

- Use of machine vision techniques to pattern recognizing.
- Use of machine vision in manufacturing industries in process implementation, assembly.

## **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Nella zuech, 'Understanding & applying machine vision Marceldekker Inc. 2000.

## REFERENCES:

- 1. Milan sonka, Vaclav hlavac, roger boyie, image processing, analysis and machine vision publisher, 1995
- 2. Richard O.Duda, Peter E. Hurt, Pattern Classification and Scene Analysis Publisher, 1973
- 3. Rafael C. Gonzaies, Richard E. Woods, Digital Image processing publisher, 1992

#### PR8007

## MAINTENANCE MANAGEMENT

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To introduce the concepts of Maintenance Management and it's implementation in industries.

## UNIT I MAINTENANCE CONCEPT

Need for Maintenance – Maintenance management – Terro technology – Challenges of physical asset management – Scope of Maintenance – Maintenance organization – Maintenance costs – Imperfect maintenance – Toyota maintenance concept – Maintenance policies: PM, CM, DOM, OM – Condition monitoring.

## UNIT II MAINTENANCE MODELS

Probability models in maintenance – Choice between PM and brakedown maintenance – Optimal PM schedule and quality loss – Inspection decisions: Maximization of profit – Minimization of downtime – Analysis of downtime – Repair time distribution: exponential – System repair time – Maintainability prediction – Corrective maintenance downtime – Design for maintainability.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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#### UNIT III MAINTENANCE LOGISTICS

Maintenance planning – Maintenance scheduling – Priority systems – Proactive/reactive maintenance – Minimum/extensive maintenance – Work order form – Spare parts control: setting reorder point – Overall part availability – unique/interchangeable spares – Capital spare – Maintenance resource requirements – Queuing theory applications: Optimal number of workshop machines – Optimal repair effort – Maintenance crew size – use of learning curves – simulation – Human factors in maintenance.

#### UNIT IV REPLACEMENT MODELS

Component replacement decisions – Assumptions – Model for equipment whose operating cost increases with use – Preventive replacement age of item subject to breakdown – Preventive replacement interval/age: minimization of downtime, Capital equipment replacement decisions

#### UNIT V ADVANCED MAINTENANCE

Total Productive Maintenance – Six big losses – Equipment effectiveness – Autonomous maintenance – Reliability Centered Maintenance – CMMS – Software maintenance. TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### OUT COME

 The student will be in a position to manage maintenance department and can plan well for maintenance schedule.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. An introduction to Reliability and Maintainability Engineering –Charles E.Ebeling, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2003.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Maintenance, Replacement and Reliability –Andrew K.S.Jardine and Albert H.C.Tsang, Taylor & Francis, New York, 2006.
- Autonomous maintenance in seven steps Masaji Tajiri and Fumio Gotoh, Productivity Inc., Oregon, 1999.



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#### PR 8008 MICRO ELECTRO MECHANICAL SYSTEMS AND NANO TECHNOLOGY

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To expose the students to the evolution of micro electromechanical systems, to the various fabrication techniques and to make students to be award of micro actuators.

#### UNIT I MATERIALS FOR MEMS AND MINIATURISATION

Definition – historical development – fundamentals – Scaling laws in miniaturization – Rigid Body dynamics, Electrostatic Forces, Electromagnetic properties, Electricity, diffusion property, optical property and Heat Transfer, Materials for MEMS and Microsystems – Si,Si compounds, Si Piezoressistors, GaAs, Quartz, Piezoelectric Crystals and Polymers – Doping of semiconductors – diffusion process.

#### UNIT II FABRICATION PROCESSES

Photolithography – photo resist applications, light sources and postbaking – lon implantation – diffusion process – oxidation – thermal oxidation, silicon dioxide, oxidation rate, oxide thickness by colour – chemical vapour deposition – enhanced CVD – Physical vapour deposition – sputtering – deposition by epitaxy – etching – chemical and plasma etching. Bulk micromanufacturing – wet etching, dry etching and etch stop – surface micromachining – LIGA process – SLIGA process.

#### UNIT III MICROSYSTEM – WORKING PRINCIPLE AND PACKAGING

Microsensors – Optical, Pressure, Acoustic wave and Thermal sensors – Microactuation – thermal forces, shape memory alloys, piezoelectric crystals and Electrostatic Forces – MEMS with microactuators – Microgripper, Micromotor, microvalves and micropumps – Microaccelerometers – Microfluidics – micromirror array for video projection – Microsystem packaging – die level, device level and system level – Interfaces – Die preparation – surface bonding- wire bonding – sealing – Assembly of Microsystems – selection of packaging materials – signal mapping and transduction – pressure sensors packaging.

#### UNIT IV MICROSYSTEMS DESIGN

Static bending of thin plates – Mechanical Vibration – thin film mechanics – Design considerations – constraints, selection of materials, selection of Manufacturing processes, selection of signal transduction, electromechanical system and packaging – Process design – Mechanical Design Thermomechanical loading, Thermomechanical stress analysis, Dynamic Analysis and Interfacial fracture Analysis – simulation of Microfabrication process – Design of a Si die for a micropressure sensor – Fluid resistance in Microchannels – capillary electrophoresis network systems – Design of MEMS cell gripper – MOEMS – CMOS.

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#### UNIT V NANO TECHNOLOGY

Classification of nano structures – effect of the nanometer length scale effects of nano scale dimensions on various properties – structural, thermal, chemical, mechanical, magnetic, optical and electronic properties – effect of nanoscale dimensions on biological systems. Fabrication methods – Top down processes – bottom up process – nano positioning systems.

#### OUT COME

• To understand basics concepts of Nano technology and MEMS. It helps to design micro level sensors, micro-grippers, and its supporting systems.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Tai Ran Hsu, MEMS and Microsystems Design and Manufacture, Tata-McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2002.
- 2. Norio Taniguchi, Nano Technology Oxford University Press, New York, 2003

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Mark Madou Fundamentals of Microfabrication, CRC Press, New York, 1997.
- 2. The MEMS Hand book, Mohammed Gad-el-Hak, CRC Press, New York
- 3. Charles P Poole, Frank J Owens, Introduction to Nano technology, John Wiley and Sons, 2003
- 4. Julian W. Hardner Micro Sensors, Principles and Applications, CRC Press 1993.
- 5. Ananthasuresh G.K. Vinoy K.J. Gopalakrishnan S. Bhat K.N and Aatre V.K., Microand smart systems, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2010
- 6. Akhlesh Lakhtakia (Editor), "The Hand Book of Nano Technology, Nanometer Structure", Theory, Modeling and Simulations", Prentice-Hall of India (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2007.
- 7. Rai-choudhury, P, "MEMS and MOEMS Technology and Application, PHI, New Delhi, 2009.

#### PR 8009

#### MICROMACHINING AND FABRICATION

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#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To introduce the various types of micromachining processes and their Applications.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Introduction to micromachining process – Classification of micromachining and nanomachining processes – Molecular dynamics, principle of molecular dynamics simulation potential energy function – Boundary condition – MD simulation procedure.

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#### UNIT II MICROFABRICATION METHODS

Methods of microfabrication - Maleno deposition - Electro discharge depositant, Chemical vapour deposition physical vapour deposition - Electro Chemical spark deposition - LIGA.

#### UNIT III MECHANICAL MICROMACHINING

Ultrasonic machining - Abrasive jet machining - Abrasive water jet machining, water jet machining - Beam energy micromachining - Electron beam machining, electro discharge machining, ion beam machining, focused con beam machining.

#### UNIT IV MICROMACHINING AND NANO FUNCTIONING WITH ABRASIVE FLOW 9

Process principle and description - Process Technology Selection of machine Effect of process parameter on performance - Mechanism of materials removal Magneto Rhological Nanofunctioning Process. Nano functioning - Smart Rhological fluids - Magneto Rhological polishing fluid - Rhological character is of MRP fluid - MRF process - MRAFF Process -MRJF process.

#### UNIT V HYBRID MICRO MACHINING

Chemical Mechanical polishing – Electro chemical spark micro machining – Electro discharge grinding – Electro lytic in process dressing – Application.

#### OUTCOME

To understand various micromachining techniques and able to suggest suitable micromachining for industrial components

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1 V.K.Jain – Introduction to Micromachining – Narrosa Publishing house 2010.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- Sami Franssito : Introduction to Micro fabrication Johnwiley and sons. 1.
- 2. Jain V.K. Advanced machining process, Allied Publisher, Delhi 2002.
- Mohammed Gad-el-Hat: "The MEMS Hand book" CRC Press 2006. 3.

#### PR 8011 MODERN MANUFACTURING PROCESSES

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

To impart knowledge to the students about various non traditional machining processes and the principles of rapid prototyping.

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### UNIT I MECHANICAL ENERGY BASED PROCESSES

Abrasive Jet Machining – Water Jet machining Abrasive water Jet machining (AWJM) Ultrasonic machining, (AJM, WJM and USM). Working Principle – equipments used – Process parameters – MRR – Variation in techniques used – Applications.

#### UNIT II CHEMICAL AND ELECTRO CHEMICAL ENERGY BASED PROCESSES 10

Chemical machining and Electro-Chemical machining (CHM and ECM) – Etchants – maskanttechniques of applying maskants – Process Parameters – MRR – Applications, Principles of ECM – Equipments – MRR – Electrical circuit – Process Parameters – ECG and ECH Applications.

#### UNIT III ELECTRICAL ENERGY BASED PROCESSES

Electric Discharge Machining (EDM) – working principle – equipments – medium – Process Parameters – MRR – Electrode-Tool – Power circuits – Tool Wear – Dielectric – Flushing – Wire cut – EDM – Applications – Micro EDM.

### UNIT IV THERMAL ENERGY BASED PROCESSES

Laser Beam machining (LBM), Plasma Arc machining (PAM) and Electron Beam Machining (EBM), Principle – Equipment – Types – Applications – Ion Beam Machining (IBM)

#### UNIT V RAPID PROTOTYPING AND RAPID TOOLING

Introduction-Stereo Lithography-Fused Deposition Modelling-Selective Laser Sintering Laminated Object Manufacturing-Solid base curing-direct Manufacturing and Rapid Tooling. TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### OUTCOME

• The students will be in a position to select and employ a particular non traditional machining process as well as a rapid prototyping technique based upon the application in industries.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Serope Kalpakjian, Stevan R.Schemid, "Manufacturing Processes for Engineering Materials", Fourth edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
- Vijay K.Jain "Advanced Machining Processes" Allied Publishers Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi (2002) ISBN 87-7764-294-4.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Serope Kalpakjian, "Manufacturing Engineering and Technology", Third Edition Addison-Wesley Publication, Co, 1995.
- 2. Brahem, T.Smith, "Advanced Maching", I.F.S., U.K. 1989.
- 3. Amstead B.H., Ostwald Physics and Bageman, R.L., "Manufacturing Processes", John Wileys Songs 1987.
- 4. Benediet, G.F. "Nontraditional Manufacturing Processes" Marcel Dekker Inc., New York (1987).

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5. Pandey P.C. and Shan H.S., "Modern Machining Processes" Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi (1980).

#### PR 8012 NON DESTRUCTIVE TESTING METHODS LTPC

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand principle behind various NDT techniques.
- To study about NDT equipments and accessories. •
- To learn working procedures of various NDT techniques.

#### UNIT I NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING: AN INTRODUCTION

Introduction to various non-destructive methods - Comparison of Destructive and Non destructive Tests, Visual Inspection, Optical aids used for visual inspection, Applications.

#### LIQUID PENETRANT TESTING AND MAGNETIC PARTICLE TESTING UNIT II 10

Physical principles, procedure for penetrant testing, Pentrant testing materials, Penetrant testing methods – Applications Principle of MPT, Magnetising technical and procedure used for testing a component, Equipment used for MPT, Applications

#### EDDY CURRENT TESTING AND ACOUSTIC EMISSION TESTING 10 UNIT III

Principles, Instrumentation for ECT, Various Techniques – High sensitivity Techniques, Single, Multi and high frequency ECT, Applications Principle of AET, AE signal parameters, Applications.

#### UNIT IV ULTRASONIC TESTING

PRINCIPLE, Ultrasonic transducers, Inspection Methods - Normal incident pulse-echo Inspection, through - transmission testing, angle Beam Pulse-echo testing, Techniques A-Scan, B-Scan, C-Scan – Applications.

#### UNIT V **RADIOGRAPHY, COMPARISON AND SELECTION OF NDT METHODS 9**

Basic principle, Effect of radiation of Film, Radiographic Imaging – Inspection Techniques

- Single wall single image, Double wall Penetration & Multiwall Penetration technique -Comparison and selection of various NDT techniques.

#### OUTCOMES

Ability to defect the flow and other defects using non destructive testing procedure for industrial component.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

Baldev raj, T Jeyakumar, M. Thavasimuthu "Practical Non-Destructive Tesitng" Narosa 1. Publishing house, New Delhi, 2002.

#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Krautkramer.J, "Ultra Sonic Testing of Materials", 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Springer Verlag Publication, New York, 1996.
- 2. Peter J. Shull "Non Destructive Evaluation: Theory, Techniques and Application" Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, 2002
- 3. <u>www.ndt.net</u>
- 4. Baldev Raj and B.Venkataraman, "Practical Radiology", Narosa Publishing House, 2004.
- 5. Birchan.B, "Non-Destructive Testing", Oxford, London, 1975.

#### PR 8013 OPERATIONS PLANNING AND COST ESTIMATION L T P C

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To develop good process planning capabilities.
- To impart the knowledge on cost estimation of a given product.

#### UNIT I PROCESS PLANNING

Definition – Information required and advantages – process planning activities and chart selection of machining process, machine tools, grouping of jobs. Process selection – Manual process planning – case studies. short comings of Manual process planning.

#### UNIT II ESTIMATION, COSTING AND ELEMENTS OF COST

Importance and aims of cost estimation – Functions of estimation – costing – importance and aims of costing – Difference between costing and estimation – importance of realistic estimates – Estimation procedure – elements of cost – Material cost – Determination of material cost – labour cost – determination of direct labour cost – Expenses – cost of product (Ladder of cost) – Illustrative examples.

#### UNIT III ANALYSIS OF OVERHEAD EXPENSES & METHODS OF DEPRECIATION 10

Overhead expenses – Factory expenses – Administrative expenses – selling and distributing expenses – Allocation of over head expenses – Depreciation – causes of depreciation – methods of depreciation.

#### UNIT IV ESTIMATION OF COSTS FOR FORGING, CASTING AND WELDING 10

Estimation of forging cost – Forging process – Forging operations – Losses in forging operations – Calculating forging cost – illustrative examples – estimation in Foundry shop – Estimation of pattern cost – Foundry losses – Steps for calculating casting costs – illustrative examples. Estimating welding costs – Introduction – Arc welding costs – Basic costing procedure (Arc welding) – Gas welding – Basic costing procedure (Gas welding) – illustrative examples.

#### UNIT V ESTIMATION OF MACHINING TIME

Estimation in Machine-shop – Introduction –<sub>8</sub>Machining times and allowances – General term

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related to machining – calculation of machining time – Estimation of time for lathe operations

- estimation of machining time for drilling, slotting, planning, grinding and milling operations
- illustrative examples.

#### OUTCOME

## TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

• The student will be in a position to develop process planning sheets for manufacturing various components and decide a selection of machines, equipment etc.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. O.P.Khanna, "Mechanical Estimating and Costing", Dhanpat Rai publishers, 1999
- 2. R. Kesavan, C. Elenchezian, and B.Vijaya Ramnath, "Process Planning and cost estimation", New age International Publishers, 2005.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. G.B.S. Narang and V.Kumar, "Production and costing", Khanna publishers, 2000
- 2. Mikell P. Groover, "Automation, production systems and computer Integrated Manufacturing", Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 2003.
- 3. P. Radhakrishnan, S.Subramanyan and V. Raju, "CAD/CAM/CIM", New Age International Publishers, 2000
- 4. Gideon Halevi & Roland D.Weill, "Principles of process planning", Chapman & Hall, 1995.
- 5. M.Adithan & B.S. Pabla, "Production Engineering and costing", Konark publishers Pvt. Ltd. 1990.

## PR8014 PLANT LAYOUT AND MATERIAL HANDLING SYSTEMS L T P C

## **OBJECTIVE**:

 To introduce the concepts of Plant Layout and Materials Handling Systems and their Applications in industry.

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Facilities in the production system – Manufacturing systems – Production – Quantity – Product variety – Fixed production layout – Process layout Batch – Production Group technology – Cellular layout – Analysis of material transport systems.

## UNIT II PLANT LAYOUT

Layout for mass production – types of facilities and layouts used for different levels of production quantity and product variety – Single model and mixed model production lines – Flow line production layouts Set up time – Change over times – Manufacturing Support Systems – Automation migration strategy composite part concept – machine cell design – Arranging machines in a G.T. Cell. 90

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#### UNIT III MATERIAL HANDLING

Material handling equipments – Industrial trucks manual and powered – Automated guided vehicle systems – monirails and other Rail Guided vehicles – Powered conveyors – cranes & hoists – Vehicles – Guidance technology – Self Guided vehicles – material handling management and safety.

#### UNIT IV ANALYSIS OF MATERIAL TRANSPORT SYSTEMS

Charting techniques in material handling – Analysis of vehicle based systems – Conveyor analysis – Single direction conveyor – Recirculating conveyor analysis.

#### UNIT V STORAGE SYSTEMS

Storage system performance – Comparison of storage strategies – storage location strategies conventional and automated storage systems. Automated storage and retrieval systems – Engineering Analysis of storage systems.

#### OUTCOME

• The student will be in a position to develop goo dplant layouts and material handling system.

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. MICKELL.P GROOVER "Automation production systems and computer integrated manufacturing" Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi – 110 001, 2005.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. EASTMAN R.M. "Materials handling" Marcel Dekker.Inc New York 1987.
- 2. Mulcahy.D.E. "Materials Handling Hand book" McGrah Hill, New York 1999.
- 3. GROOVER M.P. "Plant Layout and automation" John Wiley & Sons Inc. New York 1994
- 4. BLACK J.T. The Design of the factory with a future" McGraw Hill Inc, New York 1991.

## PR 8015 PRECISION ENGINEERING AND MANUFACTURING

## **OBJECTIVE:**

 To impart knowledge in the increasing quality concepts of parts, accuracy requirement of machine tools and also to introduce latest topics in manufacturing like micro machining and smart materials so as to equip them to produce precision parts and to join core electronic manufacturing industries.

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

### UNIT I CONCEPT OF ACCURACY AND OF MACHINE TOOLS

Part accuracy – errors, accuracy of machine tools – spindle accuracy – displacement accuracy – errors due to numerical interpolation – definition of accuracy of NC system – errors in the NC machines – feed stiffness – zero stability.

#### UNIT II STIFFNESS, THERMAL EFFECTS AND FINISH MACHINING

Overall stiffness of eathe – compliance of work piece –errors caused by cutting forces – errors due to compliance in machining - deformation in turning – boring – milling – heat sources – thermal effects – heat sources – heat dissipation – geometry of thermal deformations – methods of decreasing thermal effects - finish turning, boring, grinding – surface roughness, influence of machining parameters and roughness.

### UNIT III DIMENSIONING, CLAMPING AND SETTING ERRORS AND ERRORS DUETO LOCATION

Definition of terms – key dimension – superfluous dimension – dimensional stepped shaft – assigning tolerances in the constituent dimensions – dimensional chains – Clamping errors – setting errors – location of blank, prism, long and short cylinder, tapered hole – datum for measurement – types of locators.

#### UNIT IV MICRO-MACHINING AND MICRO FABRICATION

Micro machining – photo resist process – lithography – LIGA Process – processing of materials – electron beam machining – laser beam machining – Plasma arc machining - micro forming, diamond turning – micro positioning devices – etching – physical vapour deposition – chemical vapour deposition.

#### UNIT V SMART STRUCTURES, MATERIALS AND MICRO ACTUATORS

Smart structures – smart materials types and applications – smart sensors – micro valves – MEMS – micro motors – micro pumps – micro dynamometer – micro machines – micro optics – metro nozzles.

#### OUTCOMES

Upon completion of this course the student can able to use of quality concepts parts, accuracy
requirements of machine tools and use of latest machining process such as micro machining
and micro fabrication.

#### TEXTBOOKS:

- 1. Murthy.R.L. "Precision Engineering in Manufacturing", New Age International Pvt. Limited, 1996
- 2. Norio Tanigughi, "Nano Technology, Oxford University Press, 1996.

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#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Stephen A.Campbell,"The Science and Engineering of Micro electronic Fabrication", Oxford University Press, 1996.
- 2. Randy Frank, "Understanding Smart Sensors", Artech. House, Boston, 1996.
- 3. Tai-Ran Hsu, MEMS and Microsystems Design and Manufacture, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co Ltd., 2002.

# PR 8016 PROCESSING OF POLYMERS AND COMPOSITES L T P C 3 0 0 3

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To study matrix material, particulates and fibres of polymer matrix composites, MMC and ceramic matrix composites.
- To develop knowledge on processing, interfacial properties and application of computers.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO POLYMERS

Chemistry and Classification of Polymers – Glass transition temperature, thermal expansion molecular weight, stress strain behaviour - Properties of Thermo plastics – Properties of Thermosetting Plastics – Properties and application of Epoxy, polyester, PMMA, PEEK, Poly propylene, polymide, phenolics, polyetherimide – Merits and Disadvantages.

#### UNIT II PROCESSIONG OF POLYMERS

Extrusion – Injection Moulding – Blow Moulding Compression and Transfer Moulding – Casting – Thermo Forming General Machining properties of Plastics – Machining Parameters and their effect – Joining of Plastics – Mechanical Fasteners – Thermal bonding – Press Fitting.



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#### UNIT III INTRODUCTION TO FIBRES AND COMPOSITE MATERIALS

Fibres – Fabrication, Structure, properties and applications – Glass, Boron, carbon, polyethylene, Kevlar, Aramid, Alumina, SiC, Si<sub>3</sub> N<sub>4</sub>, C<sub>4</sub>, ceramic and metallic fibers whiskers – Matrix materials structure – Polymers – metals and ceramics – Physical and chemical properties – rule of mixture.

#### UNIT IV PROCESSING OF POLYMER MATRIX COMPOSITES

Open mould process, bag moulding, compression moulding with BMC and SMC filament winding – pultrusion – centrifugal casting – injection moulding – structure, properties and application of PMC's semdurich panel – laminate – Carbon Matrix Composites – Interfaces – Properties – recycling of PMC.

#### UNIT V PROCESSING OF – METAL MATRIX COMPOSITES AND CERAMIC MATRIX COMPOSITES

Solid state fabrication techniques – diffusion bonding – powder metallurgy techniques plasma spray, chemical and physical vapour deposition of matrix on fibres chemical vapour infiltration – Sol gel – liquid state fabrication methods – infiltration - squeeze, casting – Rheo casting – compocasting Carbon - Composite – interfaces properties – application of MMC and ceramic matrix composites – Primary and secondary processing of composites.

#### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### OUTCOMES

 Ability to select suitable matrix, reinforce materials for polymer matrix composites, metal matrix composites and ceramics matrix composites

#### **TEXT BOOK**:

1. Krishnan K Chawla, Composite Materials Science and Engineering, International Edition, Springer, 2006.

#### **REFERENCES**:

- 1. Harold Belofsky, Plastics, Product Design and Process Engineering, Hanser Publishers, 2002.
- 2. Bera.E and Moet.A, High performance polymers, Hanser Publishers, 2001.
- 3. Rauwendaal, C., Polymer extrusion, Hanser publishers, 2000.

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## PR 8017 PURCHASING AND MATERIALS MANAGEMENT L T P C

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To introduce the various aspects of Purchasing And Materials Management.

#### UNIT I FUNCTIONS OF MATERIALS MANAGEMENT

Introduction to materials management – objectives – organization – Functions – operating cycle – value analysis – make or buy decisions.

#### UNIT II PURCHASING MANAGEMENT

Purchasing policies and procedures – Selection of sources of supply – Vendor development – Vendor evaluation and rating – Methods of purchasing – Imports – Buyer, – Seller relationship –Negotiations.

#### UNIT III STORES MANAGEMENT

Store function – Location – Layout – Stock taking – Materials handling – Transportation – Insurance – Codification – Inventory pricing – stores management – safety – warehousing.

#### UNIT IV INVENTORY MANAGEMENT

Forecasting – ABC analysis – Materials requirements planning – systems – Quantity – periodic – deterministic and probabilistic models – Aggregate planning – JIT.

#### UNIT V QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES IN MATERIAL MANAGEMENT

Finite Production – Lot size under constraints – Application of O.R. Techniques in Materials Management.

#### OUTCOMES

- To explain the functions and structure of materials, purchase and store management
- To perform analysis on materials planning
- To perform calculation using different inventory models.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Lamer Lee and Donald W.Dobler, Purchasing and Material Management, Texland cases, Tata McGraw Hill, 1996.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Kesavan.R, Elanchezhian.C and Vijayaramnath.B, Engineering Management, Eswar Press. 2005
- 2. Gopalakrishnan P. Handbook of Materials Management, Prentice Hall of India, 1996.
- 3. Guptha P.K. and Manmohan, Problems in Operations Research, Sultan chand & Sons, 1994.

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**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

#### PR8018

#### **SELECTION OF MATERIALS**

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• By considering various constraints like material chart, process attributes, Material cost, recyclability, materials are selected for the engineering components.

#### UNIT I MATERIALS AND PROPERTIES

Classes of engineering materials - Evolution of Engineering Materials-Definition of materials properties- Displaying material properties using materials selection charts- Forces for change in materials selection and design, Materials and the environment.

#### UNIT II FACTORS IN SELECTION PROCESS

Design process - types of design, design requirements, function, Material attributes. Shape and Manufacturing processes - Materials processing and design processes and their influence on design, Process attributes, Systematic process selection, Process selection diagrams, Process cost, Energy consumption for production, Material costs, availability and recyclability, Environmental consideration.

### UNIT III MATERIALS SELECTION PROCESS

Materials selection methods: Screening, Ranking - weighted ranking, Performance indices - Materials selection charts, Deriving property limits and material indices, Structural indices. Shape factors, Efficiency of standard sections, Material limits for shape factors, Material indices which include shape-microscopic or micro structural shape factor, Co-selecting material and shape.

## UNIT IV CASE STUDIES ON APPLICATIONS

Automobile materials (Body and Crank shaft), Marine structural materials (Hull and Propeller), Aircraft structural materials (Wings and landing gears), Materials for space (Gas turbines and Nose), Materials for power generation machinery (Boilers and Pressure vessels), Materials for medical applications (Surgical knives and Bone replacements), Chemical and petrochemical industries (Acid storage tanks and Fuel carrying pipes).

## UNIT V SUBSTITUTION OF MATERIALS & MINI PROJECT WORK

Environmental design, Economics and environmental impact of materials, Hybrid materials: composites, sandwich structure, lattices and segmented structure, case studies on hybrid materials, polymer foams, Natural Biomaterials and Implantable Biomaterials. Students will carry out a materials selection exercise for a hypothetical design project, identifying selection parameters and potential materials.



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#### OUTCOME

• It gives in sight of various metallurgical properties of materials and to suggest suitable material for real time application with considering design constraints.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

- 1. M F Ashby, "Materials Selection in Mechanical Design", third edition, Butterworth-Heineman, New York, 2005.
- 2. J A Charles and F A A Crane., "Selection and Use of Engineering Materials", second edition, Butterworth-Heinemann Ltd., 1989.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. G E Dieter, "Engineering Design: A Materials and Processing Approach", Third Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2000.
- 2. ASM Handbook, Volume 20: Materials Selection and Design, ASM International, 1997.
- 3. H Petroski, "Invention by Design", Harvard University Press, 1997.
- 4. K. G. Budinski, M. K. Budinski, Engineering Materials: Properties and Selection, 6th edition, Prentice Hall, 1999.
- 5. Mahmoud M.Farag, Materials and Process Selection for Engineering Design, second edition, CRC Press, New York, 2007.

#### PR8071 ELECTRONIC MATERIALS AND PROCESSING

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

To introduce the technology behind electronic materials and processing and their applications.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Overview of semiconductors and other basic materials - Plastics, Elastomers, and Composites -tables with material properties, terms and definitions, trade names, and material structure correlation, MEMS.

#### UNIT II ORGANIC MATERIALS AND PROCESSES

Types and properties of organic materials, manufacturing technique –Vacuum Metallization, Vapour phase deposition, Thermal Imaging, Digital Lithography, Application areas.

#### UNIT III MEMS MATERIALS AND PROCESS

MEMS design process- Methods, Selection of materials for process, Optimization techniques in design, Over view of additive process for –Semiconductors, Dielectric materials, Metals, and Polymer Materials, Piezo electric materials, Shape memory alloys, Micromachining techniques, packaging methods.



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#### **UNIT IV** MATERIALS SYSTEMS

Solder technologies for electronic packaging and assembly, Electroplating and Deposited metallic coatings, Printed circuit board fabrication, Materials and Processes for Hybrid Microelectronics and Multichip modules. Adhesives under fills, and Coatings in electronics assemblies.

#### THERMAL MANAGEMENT OF MATERIALS AND SYSTEMS UNIT V

Temperature effects on circuit operation and physical construction. Laws of heat transfer mechanism and their considerations in the manufacturing process. Thermal management in packaging of electronic materials

#### OUTCOME

 The students will be able to identify and select electronics materials in designing MEMS under different techniques by taking care of temperature effects.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

- 1. Electronic Materials and Processes Hand book By: Harper, Charles McGraw-Hill © 2004.
- MEMS Materials and Process Handbook by Ghodssi, Reza; Lin, Pinyen Springer © 2011. 2.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Organic Electronics, Materials, Manufacturing and applications, by Hagen Klauk Wiley - VCH Verlag Gmbh & Co © 2006.

#### PR 8072

#### ENERGY MANAGEMENT

#### AIM:

To instruct the importance of energy conservation in both thermal and electrical energy and its management for the better utilization of resources.

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

At the end of the course, the student expected to

- Understand and analyze the plant energy data
- Energy audit and suggest methodologies for energy savings
- Energy accounting and balance and
- Able to utilize the available resources in optimal way

#### UNIT I IMPORTANCE OF ENERGY CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT

World, national Energy consumption – environmental aspects – Energy prices, policies – Energy auditing: methodology, analysis, energy accounting - Measurements - Thermal and Electrical.

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**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

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### UNIT II ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS

AC / DC current systems, Demand control, power factor correction, load management, Motor drives : motor efficiency testing, energy efficient motors, motor speed control – Lighting : lighting levels, efficient options, day lighting, timers, Energy efficient windows – electrical distribution systems – Transformers – Power quality – harmonic distortion.

#### UNIT III THERMAL SYSTEMS

Boiler – efficiency testing, excess air control, Steam distribution & use – steam traps, condensate recovery, flash steam utilization, Thermal Insulation. Heat exchanger networking – concept of pinch, target settling, problem table approach.

#### UNIT IV ENERGY CONSERVATION

Energy conservation in Pumps, Fans (flow control) and blowers, Compressed Air Systems, Refrigeration and air conditioning systems – Waste heat recovery recuperators, heat sheets, heat pipes, heat pumps.

#### UNIT V ENERGY MANAGEMENT, ECONOMICS

Energy resource management – Energy Management information systems – Computerized energy management – Energy economics – discount rate, payback period, internal rate of Return, life cycle costing – Financing energy conservation Projects.

#### OUTCOME

• The student will be in a position to plan for energy saving machinery, energy economy equipment

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

- 1. L.C. Witte, P.S. Schmidt, D.R. Brown, "Industrial Energy Management and Utilization" Hemisphere Publ, Washington, 1988.
- 2. O. Callaghn, P.W. "Design and Management for Energy Conservation", Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1981.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. I.G.C. Dryden, "The Efficient Use of Energy" Butterworths, London, 1982
- 2. W.C. turner, "Energy Management Hand book" Wiley, New York, 1982.
- 3. W.R. Murphy and G. Mc KAY "Energy Management" Butterworths, London 1987.

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### PR 8073 ENGINEERING ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT L T P C

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• To introduce the concepts of economics as applied to Engineering and Management of Finance in business.

#### UNIT I FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

Accounting principles – preparation and interpretation of profit and loss statement – balance sheet – Fixed assets – current assets – depreciation – depreciation methods.

#### UNIT II PROFIT VOLUME ANALYSIS

Cost volume profit relationship – relevant costs in decision making – profit management analysis – break even analysis – margin of safety – angle of incidence and multi product break even analysis Effect of changes in volume, selling price, fixed cost and variable cost.

#### UNIT III WORKING CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

Current assests and liability decisions – Estimation of working capital requirements – Management of accounts receivable – Inventory – Cash – Inventory valuation methods.

#### UNIT IV CAPITAL BUDGETING

Significance of capital budgeting – payback period – present value method – Accounting rate of return method.

#### UNIT V ENGINEERING ECONOMICS

Economics – Engineering economics – Demand analysis – Laws of demand – Production and cost – Pricing methods – Cost volume profit analysis.

#### OUTCOME

• The student will be in a position to plan for finance and budget and will be able to manage finance.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. R.Kesavan, C. Elanchezian and T.Sundar Selwyn – Engineering Economics and Financial Accounting, Laxmi Publications 2005.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. C.James, Vanhorn, Fundamentals of Financial Management PHI 1996.
- 2. Charles T.Homgren, Cost Accounting, PHI 1985.
- 3. S.N.Maheswaran, Management Accounting and Financial Control, Sultan Chand, 1992.

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#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS



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#### PR8074

#### **GREEN ELECTRONICS MANUFACTURING**

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

 This course aims to provide students with knowledge on the theories, eco-design concepts, methods, and relevant hands-on experience for designing a range of sustainable green electronic products. It is expected that students will develop their ability to address relevant issues on environmental impact; product design, operating life, and the 3R concept (reduce, reuse, and recycle).

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO GREEN ELECTRONICS

Environmental concerns of the modern society- Overview of electronics industry and their relevant regulations in China, European Union and other key countries- global and regional strategy and policy on green electronics industry. Restriction of Hazardous substances (RoHS) - Waste Electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE - Energy using Product (EuP) and Registration - Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemical substances (REACH).

#### UNIT II GREEN ELECTRONICS MATERIALS & PRODUCTS

Introduction to green electronic materials and products - Lead (Pb) -free solder pastes, conductive adhesives, halogen-free substrates and components. Substitution of non-recyclable thermosetting polymer based composites with recyclable materials X-Ray Fluorescence (XRF) for identifying hazardous substances in electronic products

#### UNIT III GREEN ELECTRONICS ASSEMBLY AND RECYCLING

Various processes in assembling electronics components - the life-cycle environmental impacts of the materials used in the processes - substrate interconnects . Components and process equipments used. Technology and management on e-waste recycle system construction, global collaboration, and product disassembles technology.

#### UNIT IV PRODUCT DESIGN AND SUSTAINABLE ECO-DESIGN

Stages of product development process in green design: Materials- Manufacturing - Packaging and use - End of Life and disposal - Design for recycling - Life Cycle Assessment (LCA), and Eco-design tools - Environmental management systems, and International standards - Eco-design in electronics industry.

#### **UNIT V CASE STUDIES**

Reliability of green electronics systems , Reuse and recycle of End-of-Life(EOL) electrical and electronic equipment for effective waste management – Introduction of Green Supply Chain, and Modeling green products from Supply Chain point of view - A life-cycle assessment for eco-design of Cathode Ray Tube Recycling.

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### OUTCOME

• The students will be able to design reliable range of sustainable green electronic products With out wastages By taking into account various environmental conditions

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Lee Goldberg, "Green Electronics/ Green Bottom Line, Newnes Publications, 2002.
- 2. Sammy G Shina,' Green Electronics Design and Manufacturing Mc Graw Hill, 2004.
- 3. John Hu. Mohammed Ismail, "CMOS High Efficiency on Chip Power Management, Springer Publications, 2006.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Green Electronic Morning: David Austen and Richard Ingleby, 2004
- 2. Green Communications and Networks, by Yuhang yang and Maode Ma, Springer Publication, 2005

#### PR 8075

#### **ROBOTIC ENGINEERING**

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

To study the kinematics, drive systems and programming of robots.

#### UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF ROBOT

Robot – Definition – Robot Anatomy – Co-ordinate systems, Work Envelope, types and classification – specifications – Pitch, yaw, Roll, Joint Notations, Speed of Motion, Pay Load – Robot Parts and their functions – Need for Robots – Different Applications.

#### UNIT II ROBOT DRIVE SYSTEMS AND END EFFECTORS

Pneumatic Drives – Hydraulic Drives – Mechanical Drives – Electrical Drives – D.C. Servo Motors, Stepper Motor, A.C. Servo Motors – Salient Features, Applications and Comparison of All These Drives. End Effectors – Grippers – Mechanical Grippers, Pneumatic and Hydraulic Grippers, Magnetic grippers, vacuum grippers, two fingered and three fingered grippers, internal grippers and external grippers, selection and design considerations of a gripper - gripper force calculation and analysis.

#### UNIT III SENSORS IN ROBOTICS

Force sensing, touch and tactile sensors, proximity sensors, non contact sensors, safety considerations in robotic cell, proximity sensors, fail safe hazard sensor systems, and compliance RCC. Machine vision system - camera, frame grabber, sensing and digitizing image data – signal conversion, image storage, lighting techniques, image processing and analysis – data reduction, segmentation, feature extraction, object recognition, other algorithms, applications – Inspection, identification.

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#### **UNIT IV** ROBOT KINEMATICS AND PROGRAMMING

Forward kinematics, inverse kinematics and the difference: forward kinematics and Reverse Kinematics of Manipulators with two, three degrees of freedom (in 2 dimensional), four degrees of freedom (in 3 dimensional) - derivations and problems. Homogeneous transformation matrices, translation and rotation matrices D-H transformation - Teach pendant programming, lead through programming, robot programming languages - VAL programming - Motion Commands, Sensors commands, End-Effector Commands, and simple programs.

#### UNIT V **APPLICATIONS OF ROBOT**

Role of robots in inspection, assembly, material handling, underwater, space and medical fields. Humanoid robots.

#### **OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students can able to apply the basic engineering knowledge for the design of robotics

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Groover M.P., Industrial Robotics – Technology, Programming and applications, McGraw Hill, 2008.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Fu K.S. GonzalchR.C. and ice C.S.G.Robotics Control, Sensing, Vision and Intelligence, McGraw Hill book co. 1996.
- 2. Yoram Koren, Robotics for Engineers, McGraw Hill Book, Co., 1992.
- 3. Janakiraman P.A., Robotics and Image Processing, Tata McGraw Hill 1995.

#### SENSORS AND CONTROL SYSTEMS IN MANUFACTURING **PR8076** LTPC

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

To introduce concepts of sensors and control systems and their applications in Manufacturing.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Sensor Fundamental, Classification and Types of Sensors, Desirable Sensor Attributes, Sensor Performance and Power dissipation -a trade off, Self Checking and Self Compensating Sensors- Sensor for Work Pieces and Product Monitoring.

#### **UNIT II** SENSOR IN PRECISION MANUFACTURING

Identification of Manufactured Components, Digital Encoders, Opto Electronic Color Sensors-Principles, Properties, Features and Control Applications in Robotics.

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#### UNIT III SENSORS AND CONTROL IN CIM AND FMS

Design of CIM, Decision Support System For CIM, Analysis and Design of CIM, and Development of CIM Strategy with Sensor and Control. FMS- Robot Control with Vision Sensors, Multi Sensor Controlled Robots, Measurement of Robot Density, Robot Programming,

# UNIT IV NETWORKING OF SENSORS AND CONTROL SYSTEM IN MANUFACTURING

Sensor Network Architecture, Sensor Tracking, Sensors to Detect Machinery Faults, Networks in Manufacturing, Computer Communications- Interface of Sensors With Single Board Computer for PLC, and Numerical Control. Networking with Electro Optic Link using Fiber Sensors.

#### UNIT V RECENT TRENDS IN SENSOR AND CONTROL SYSTEM

Fiber Optics in Sensor and Control System.- Fibre Optics Parameters, Configurations, Photo Electric Sensor for Long Distance, Sensor Alignment Techniques, Sensors for Biomedical Technology.

#### OUTCOME

• The students will be able to design and control various manufacturing process using suitable sensors and control techniques.

#### TEXT BOOK:

1. Sabrie Soloman, Sensors and Control systems in manufacturing, Mc Graw hill publications, second edition 2010.

#### **REFERENCE:**

1. H.K Tonshoff, &I.Inasaki, Sensor Applications, vol 1 sensors in manufacturing, wileyvch publications 2001.

#### PR8077

#### SURFACE ENGINEERING

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- OBJECTIVE:
- To study the surface preparation techniques
- To import knowledge on thermal spraying process and electrodeposited coating
- To study the process of Hot dip and diffusion coating
- To induce the testing procedure for surface coating

#### UNIT I METAL CLEANING AND PREVIEW ON SURFACE ENGINEERING

.Need and relevance of surface engineering – pre-treatment of coating. General cleaning process for ferrous and non ferrous metals and alloys – selection processes – alkaline cleaning – emulsion cleaning – ultrasonic cleaning – acid and pickling salt bath descaling – abrasive bath cleaning – polishing and bulling shot peening – classification of surface engineering

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TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

processes.

# UNIT II THERMAL SPRAYING PROCESSES AND ELECTRODEPOSITED COATINGS

Thermal spraying – Flame, arc, plasma and HVOF processes – PLV process – Design for thermally sprayed coatings – coating production – Spray consumables – principles of electroplating – Technology and control – electroplating systems – properties and Faraday's Law – factors affecting throwing power – Applications of electrodeposites – non aqueous and electroless deposition.

## UNIT III HOT DIP COATING AND DIFFUSION COATINGS

Principles – surface preparation – batch coating and continuous coating process – coating properties and applications. Principles of cementation – cladding – Diffusion coating of C, N, Al, Si, Cr and B – structure, properties and application of diffusion coatings – chemical vapour deposition – physical vapour deposition.

## UNIT IV NON-METALLIC COATING OXIDE AND COVERSION COATINGS

Plating coating – Lacquers – rubbers and elastomers – vitreous enamels – anodizing phosphating and chromating – application to aluminium, magnesium, tin, inc, cadmium copper and silver – phosphating primers.

### UNIT V QUALITY ASSURANCE, TESTING AND SELECTION OF COATINGS

The quality plan – design – testing and Inspection of thickness adhesion, corrosion, resistance and porosity measurement – selection of coatings – industrial applications of engineering coatings. Basic Mechanisms of wear – abrasive, adhesive wear, contact fatigue – Fretting corrosion – Testing wear resistance – practical diagnosis of wear.

#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### OUTCOMES:

- Explain the important of surface engineering to industries
- Use of thermal spray for coating
- Explain the process and mechanism of different diffusion coating process
- Explain the methods of non metallic coating
- Explain the testing procedure for quality assurance.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Stan Grainger engineering coatings – design and application Jaico publishing House, 1994.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. N.V. Parthasarathy, Electroplating Handbooks, Prentice Hall, 1992.
- 2. Metals Hand Book vol.2 8th Edition, American society of Metals, 1994
- 3. D.R.Gabe, Principles of Metal surface treatment and protection, Pergamon, 1990
- 4. Niku-Lavi, Advances in surface treatments, Pergamon, 1990

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#### GE8751 ENGINEERING ETHICS AND HUMAN VALUES

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

• To enable the students to create an awareness on Engineering Ethics and Human Values, to instill Moral and Social Values and Loyalty and to appreciate the rights of others.

#### UNIT I HUMAN VALUES

Morals, values and Ethics – Integrity – Work ethic – Service learning – Civic virtue – Respect for others – Living peacefully – Caring – Sharing – Honesty – Courage – Valuing time– Cooperation – Commitment – Empathy – Self confidence – Character – Spirituality.

#### UNIT II ENGINEERING ETHICS

Senses of 'Engineering Ethics' – Variety of moral issues – Types of inquiry – Moral dilemmas – Moral Autonomy – Kohlberg's theory – Gilligan's theory – Consensus and Controversy – Models of professional roles - Theories about right action – Self-interest – Customs and Religion – Uses of Ethical Theories

#### UNIT III ENGINEERING AS SOCIAL EXPERIMENTATION

Engineering as Experimentation – Engineers as responsible Experimenters – Codes of Ethics – A Balanced Outlook on Law – The Challenger Case Study

#### UNIT IV SAFETY, RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS

Safety and Risk – Assessment of Safety and Risk – Risk Benefit Analysis and Reducing Risk – The Three Mile Island and Chernobyl Case Studies

Collegiality and Loyalty – Respect for Authority – Collective Bargaining – Confidentiality – Conflicts of Interest – Occupational Crime – Professional Rights – Employee Rights – Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) – Discrimination

#### UNIT V GLOBAL ISSUES

Multinational Corporations – Environmental Ethics – Computer Ethics – Weapons Development – Engineers as Managers – Consulting Engineers – Engineers as Expert Witnesses and Advisors – Moral Leadership – Sample Code of Conduct

#### **OUTCOMES**:

Upon completion of the course, the student should be able to apply ethics in society, discuss the ethical issues related to engineering and realize the responsibilities and rights in the society

#### TEXTBOOK

1. Mike W. Martin and Roland Schinzinger, "Ethics in Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2003.

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#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Charles B. Fleddermann, "Engineering Ethics", Pearson Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 2004.
- Charles E. Harris, Michael S. Pritchard and Michael J. Rabins, "Engineering Ethics Concepts and Cases", Thompson Wadsworth, A Division of Thomson Learning Inc., United States, 2000
- 3. John R Boatright, "Ethics and the Conduct of Business", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2003
- 4. Edmund G Seebauer and Robert L Barry, "Fundametals of Ethics for Scientists and Engineers", Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2001

#### WEB SOURCES:

- 1. www.onlineethics.org
- 2. www.nspe.org
- 3. www.globalethics.org
- 4. www.ethics.org

#### MG8654

#### TOTAL QUALITY MANAGEMENT

#### AIM

To provide comprehensive knowledge about the principles, practices, tools and techniques of Total quality management.

#### OBJECTIVES

- To understand the various principles, practices of TQM to achieve quality.
- To learn the various statistical approaches for Quality control.
- To understand the TQM tools for continuous process improvement.
- To learn the importance of ISO and Quality systems

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Introduction - Need for quality - Evolution of quality - Definition of quality - Dimensions of product and service quality - Basic concepts of TQM – TQM Framework - Contributions of Quality Gurus – Barriers to TQM – Cost of Quality.

#### UNIT II TQM PRINCIPLES

Quality statements - Customer focus –Customer orientation, Customer satisfaction, Customer complaints, Customer retention - Continuous process improvement – PDCA cycle, 5s, Kaizen - Supplier partnership – Partnering, Supplier selection, Supplier Rating.

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#### UNIT III TQM TOOLS & TECHNIQUES I

The seven traditional tools of quality – New management tools – Six-sigma: Concepts, methodology, applications to manufacturing, service sector including IT – Bench marking – Reason to bench mark, Bench marking process – FMEA – Stages, Types.

#### UNIT IV TQM TOOLS & TECHNIQUES II

Quality circles – Quality Function Deployment (QFD) – Taguchi quality loss function – TPM – Concepts, improvement needs – Performance measures - BPR.

#### UNIT V QUALITY SYSTEMS

Need for ISO 9000- ISO 9000-2000 Quality System – Elements, Documentation, Quality auditing-QS 9000 – ISO 14000 – Concepts, Requirements and Benefits –Quality Council – Leadership, Employee involvement – Motivation, Empowerment, Team and Teamwork, Recognition and Reward. TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

#### OUTCOMES:

 The student would be able to apply the tools and techniques of quality management to manufacturing and services processes.

#### TEXT BOOK:

1. Dale H.Besterfiled, et al., "Total Quality Management", Pearson Education Asia, Third Edition, Indian Reprint, 2006.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. James R. Evans and William M. Lindsay, "The Management and Control of Quality", (6th Edition), South-Western (Thomson Learning), 2005.
- Oakland, J.S. "TQM Text with Cases", Butterworth Heinemann Ltd., Oxford, Third Edition, 2003.
- 3. Suganthi,L and Anand Samuel, "Total Quality Management", Prentice Hall (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2006.
- 4. Janakiraman, B and Gopal, R.K, "Total Quality Management Text and Cases", Prentice Hall (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2006.

#### ME8081 RELIABILITY CONCEPTS IN ENGINEERING

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

 To impart knowledge in reliability concepts, reliability estimation methods and reliability improvement methods

#### UNIT I RELIABILITY CONCEPT

Reliability definition – Reliability parameters- f(t), F(t) and R(t) functions- Measures of central tendency – Bath tub curve – A priori and posteriori probabilities of failure – Component mortality - Useful life.

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#### UNIT II LIFE DATA ANALYSIS

Data classification - Non parametric methods: Ungrouped, Grouped, Complete, Censored data - Time to failure distributions - Probability plotting: Exponential, Weibull - Goodness of fit tests - Survival graphs.

#### UNIT III **RELIABILITY ESTIMATION**

Series parallel configurations - Parallel redundancy - m/n system - Complex systems: RBD approach – Baye's method – Minimal path and cut sets - Fault Tree analysis – Standby system.

#### UNIT IV RELIABILITY MANAGEMENT

Reliability testing: Failure terminated test – Time terminated test – Upper and lower MTBFs – Sequential Testing – Reliability growth monitoring – Reliability allocation.

#### **RELIABILITY IMPROVEMENT** UNIT V

Analysis of downtime - Repair time distribution - Maintainability prediction - Measures of maintainability - Availability definitions - System Availability - Replacement decisions -Economic life. TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

# OUTCOME

The students will be able to do reliability estimation failure analysis, reliability improvement. •

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. An Introduction to Reliability and Maintainability Engineering, Charles E.Ebeling, TMH, 2000.
- 2. Roy Billington and Ronald N. Allan, Reliability Evaluation of Engineering Systems, Springer, 2007.

**GE8072** 

# **DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide students an exposure to disasters, their significance and types. •
- To ensure that students begin to understand the relationship between vulnerability, disasters, disaster prevention and risk reduction
- To gain a preliminary understanding of approaches of Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR)
- To enhance awareness of institutional processes in the country and
- To develop rudimentary ability to respond to their surroundings with potential . disaster response in areas where they live, with due sensitivity

#### INTRODUCTION TO DISASTERS UNIT I

Definition: Disaster, Hazard, Vulnerability, Resilience, Risks - Disasters: Types of disasters -Earthquake, Landslide, Flood, Drought, Fire etc - Classification, Causes, Impacts including social, economic, political, environmental, health, psychosocial, etc.- Differential impacts- in terms of caste,

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class, gender, age, location, disability - Global trends in disasters: urban disasters, pandemics, complex emergencies, Climate change- Dos and Don'ts during various types of Disasters.

# UNIT II APPROACHES TO DISASTER RISK REDUCTION (DRR)

Disaster cycle - Phases, Culture of safety, prevention, mitigation and preparedness community based DRR, Structural- nonstructural measures, Roles and responsibilities of- community, Panchayati Raj Institutions/Urban Local Bodies (PRIs/ULBs), States, Centre, and other stake-holders- Institutional Processess and Framework at State and Central Level- State Disaster Management Authority(SDMA) – Early Warning System – Advisories from Appropriate Agencies.

# UNIT III INTER-RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DISASTERS AND DEVELOPMENT 9

Factors affecting Vulnerabilities, differential impacts, impact of Development projects such as dams, embankments, changes in Land-use etc.- Climate Change Adaptation- IPCC Scenario and Scenarios in the context of India - Relevance of indigenous knowledge, appropriate technology and local resources.

# UNIT IV DISASTER RISK MANAGEMENT IN INDIA

Hazard and Vulnerability profile of India, Components of Disaster Relief: Water, Food, Sanitation, Shelter, Health, Waste Management, Institutional arrangements (Mitigation, Response and Preparedness, Disaster Management Act and Policy - Other related policies, plans, programmes and legislation – Role of GIS and Information Technology Components in Preparedness, Risk Assessment, Response and Recovery Phases of Disaster – Disaster Damage Assessment.

## UNIT V DISASTER MANAGEMENT: APPLICATIONS AND CASE STUDIES AND FIELD WORKS 9

Landslide Hazard Zonation: Case Studies, Earthquake Vulnerability Assessment of Buildings and Infrastructure: Case Studies, Drought Assessment: Case Studies, Coastal Flooding: Storm Surge Assessment, Floods: Fluvial and Pluvial Flooding: Case Studies; Forest Fire: Case Studies, Man Made disasters: Case Studies, Space Based Inputs for Disaster Mitigation and Management and field works related to disaster management.

# TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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# OUTCOMES:

The students will be able to

- Differentiate the types of disasters, causes and their impact on environment and society
- Assess vulnerability and various methods of risk reduction measures as well as mitigation.
- Draw the hazard and vulnerability profile of India, Scenarious in the Indian context, Disaster damage assessment and management.

# TEXTBOOK:

- 1. Singhal J.P. "Disaster Management", Laxmi Publications, 2010. ISBN-10: 9380386427 ISBN-13: 978-9380386423
- 2. Tushar Bhattacharya, "Disaster Science and Management", McGraw Hill India Education Pvt. Ltd., 2012. **ISBN-10:** 1259007367, **ISBN-13:** 978-1259007361]
- 3. Gupta Anil K, Sreeja S. Nair. Environmental Knowledge for Disaster Risk Management, NIDM, New Delhi, 2011
- 4. Kapur Anu Vulnerable India: A Geographical Study of Disasters, IIAS and Sage Publishers, New Delhi, 2010.

Attested

DIRECTOR Centre For Academic Courses Anna University, Chennai-600 025.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Govt. of India: Disaster Management Act , Government of India, New Delhi, 2005
- 2. Government of India, National Disaster Management Policy, 2009.

### HUMAN RIGHTS

### **OBJECTIVES :**

• To sensitize the Engineering students to various aspects of Human Rights.

### UNIT I

GE8073

Human Rights – Meaning, origin and Development. Notion and classification of Rights – Natural, Moral and Legal Rights. Civil and Political Rights, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; collective / Solidarity Rights.

### UNIT II

Evolution of the concept of Human Rights Magana carta – Geneva convention of 1864. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948. Theories of Human Rights.

## UNIT III

Theories and perspectives of UN Laws – UN Agencies to monitor and compliance.

### UNIT IV

Human Rights in India - Constitutional Provisions / Guarantees.

### UNIT V

Human Rights of Disadvantaged People – Women, Children, Displaced persons and Disabled persons, including Aged and HIV Infected People. Implementation of Human Rights – National and State Human Rights Commission – Judiciary – Role of NGO's, Media, Educational Institutions, Social Movements.

# TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

Engineering students will acquire the basic knowledge of human rights.

### **REFERENCES:**

OUTCOME :

- 1. Kapoor S.K., "Human Rights under International law and Indian Laws", Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 2014.
- 2. Chandra U., "Huma10n Rights", Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, 2014.
- 3. Upendra Baxi, The Future of Human Rights, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Attested

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## PR8010

# **MINI PROJECT**

- 1. The students in batches (not exceeding three in a batch) have to take up a project in the area of Production engineering.
- 2. Each batch is guided by a faculty member. The students have to select a suitable problem/ design, prepare the drawings, produce the components, assemble and commission the project/develop a software with analysis.
- 3. The students have to prepare and present a detailed project report at the end of the VIII Semester
- 4. The evaluation will be made for the continuous internal assessment for the Project by a committee nominated by the Head of the Department.



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